	Page 1		
1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA (Alexandria Division)		
2			
3	x		
4	LAURA SENNETT		
5 6	Plaintiff : OP		
7	vs. : No. 1:10CV-1055		
8	UNITED STATES, ET AL. :		
9	Defendants :		
10	x		
11	March 9, 2011		
12	Alexandria, Virginia		
13	DEPOSITION OF:		
14	VINCENT ANTIGNANO		
15	was called for examination by counsel for the		
16	Plaintiff, pursuant to notice, taken at United States		
17	Attorney's Office, 2100 Jamieson Avenue, Alexandria,		
18	Virginia, commencing at 10:07 a.m., before Misty		
19	Klapper, a Notary Public in and for the Commonwealth		
20	of Virginia, when were present on behalf of the		
21	respective parties:		
22			

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		Page 5	
1	Q.	What is your educational background?	
2	Α.	Almost two years of college.	
3	Q.	Where did you attend college?	
4	Α.	NOVA.	
5	Q.	And what did you study there?	
6	Α.	Some criminal law.	
7	Q.	Are you married?	
8	A.	Yes.	
9	Q.	What is your spouse's profession?	
10	A.	She's a paralegal.	
11	Q.	Does she work in law enforcement?	
12	A.	No.	
13	Q.	Where are you currently employed?	
14	A.	I'm employed with the Prince William	
15	County Poli	ce Department.	
16	Q.	How many years have you been employed	
17	with the Pr	ince William County Police Department?	
18	A.	Fifteen-and-a-half years.	
19	Q.	Are you currently on any details?	
20	Α.	I'm on assigned to the FBI's joint	
21	terrorism task force.		
22	Q.	When were you assigned to that?	

- A. February 2003.
- Q. And you're currently still assigned to
- 3 that?
- A. Yes.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Where were you employed before Prince
- 6 William County?
- 7 A. I was -- I worked -- I was in the United
- 8 States Military.
- 9 Q. For how long?
- 10 A. Five-plus years; five-and-a-half, maybe.
- 11 Q. What training did you receive in order to
- become a member of the joint terrorism task force?
- A. Well, as a police officer, I graduated
- 14 from the Prince William County Justice Academy. I've
- been a detective. I've worked white collar crime.
- 16 I've worked gangs with the County. I've attended a
- couple of courses that the FBI has given into
- 18 terrorism.
- 19 Q. Approximately how many courses did you
- 20 attend?
- A. Two, three maybe.
- Q. Do you recall the subject matter of those

- 1 courses?
- A. It varied. It was domestic terrorism,
- international terrorism, stuff like -- groups like
- 4 that, I guess.
- Q. What year was that?
- A. Two thousand, maybe, two. I'm not 100
- percent sure. But I've also attended other courses
- that the FBI has given since I've been at the JTTF.
- 9 Q. Are you on any other task forces besides
- the joint terrorism task force?
- A. No, this is the only one.
- MS. WETZLER: Make sure he finishes his
- question before you answer.
- THE WITNESS: Okay.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Have you received any training in
- 17 counter-terrorism?
- A. Some training.
- Q. Could you describe that, please?
- A. The courses I mentioned that they've
- given, some of the courses intermingle together in
- respect to, you know, they talk about domestic

- terrorism and counterintelligence.
- Q. Have you received any training on
- observing political protests?
- A. I mean, it's all part of the training. I
- mean, I don't -- if you -- it's part of the training.
- 6 I mean, for working, you know, doing domestic
- 7 terrorism, we're told, you know, what to look for in
- 8 respect to that. I mean, if that's what you're
- 9 asking.
- 10 Q. Have you received any training on the
- Privacy Protection Act?
- 12 A. No, sir.
- 13 Q. Have you ever heard of the Privacy
- 14 Protection Act?
- A. Not until this came up.
- Q. When did you first hear of the Privacy
- 17 Protection Act?
- A. When I received the lawsuit.
- 19 Q. Have you ever written any articles that
- have been published?
- 21 A. No.
- Q. Have you ever been involved in any other

Page 9 1 litigation, either as a plaintiff or a defendant? Α. No. 3 What is your current pay grade? 0. I'm a detective. Α. 5 What does a detective do? 0. 6 It -- for my department it varies. Like 7 I said, we work white collar crime. We work violent 8 crimes, crimes against children. I mean, wherever the 9 department wants to place us, we work for criminal --10 for CID or the criminal investigation division. 11 Q. What are the responsibilities of a 12 detective? 13 Α. Again, to investigate white collar 14 crimes, murders, rapes, bank robberies. It just 15 depends what -- it depends what unit or squad I work 16 in. 17 Do you have any disciplinary record? Q. 18 Α. No. 19 Q. Have you ever been arrested? 20 Α. No. 21 0. What was your last performance

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22

evaluation?

- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Have you ever conducted surveillance at a
- 3 political protest?
- A. I've conducted surveillance at -- at
- 5 protests, yes.
- Q. At protests. Approximately how many?
- A. A dozen-plus.
- Q. Do you consider yourself to be an expert
- 9 in counter-terrorism?
- A. No, I do not.
- 11 Q. Do you consider yourself to be an expert
- in counter-intelligence?
- A. No, I do not.
- Q. Who is your immediate supervisor?
- A. For Prince William County Police
- Department it's Sergeant Tara Van Horne.
- 17 Q. For the joint terrorism task force who is
- your immediate supervisor?
- A. Aubrey Farrar.
- Q. Would you spell that, please?
- A. F-A-R-R-A-R.
- Q. Approximately how many arrests have you

- 1 made?
- A. Numerous in the last 16 years. I was a
- patrol officer when I first started so, I mean, that's
- 4 predominantly what we did. I mean, a lot. I don't
- 5 know how many exactly.
- 6 Q. Could you give an estimate?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for
- 8 speculation.
- 9 You can answer, if you can, if you can
- 10 estimate.
- THE WITNESS: I mean, twenty-plus, if not
- more. I mean, I've been doing this job for 16 years.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Approximately how many search warrants
- have you executed.
- A. A dozen or so.
- Q. Approximately how many suspects have you
- 18 questioned?
- A. I talk to people all the time. Numerous.
- Q. Have you ever testified in a criminal
- 21 case?
- 22 A. Yes.

- Q. Approximately how many?
- A. I don't know. Twenty, thirty times.
- Q. Have you ever testified as an expert
- witness for either a plaintiff or a defendant?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 Q. Have you taught any courses at the FBI?
- 7 A. No.
- Q. Have you taught any courses at Prince
- 9 William County?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. Could you describe what a joint terrorism
- 12 task force is?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection. I just want to
- caution you that the witness is advised that he can't
- speak to any information that's classified in nature.
- MR. LIGHT: Okay.
- MS. WETZLER: He can answer the question
- other than providing any classified information or
- information that would affect a -- impede or hinder an
- ongoing investigation.
- MR. LIGHT: Okay.
- THE WITNESS: What was the question

- 1 again?
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. What is a joint terrorism task force?
- MS. WETZLER: Interposing that objection.
- 5 THE WITNESS: A joint terrorism task
- force investigates, you know, international terrorism,
- domestic terrorism, people involved in violent crimes.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 9 Q. You said it involves people involved in
- violent crimes. That is not necessarily people
- involved in terrorism.
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, vague.
- THE WITNESS: I mean, how do I answer
- that? I mean, we -- we investigate individuals, like
- 15 I said, involved in violent or criminal activity.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 17 Q. Have you investigated individuals
- involved in violent crimes that are not associated
- $^{19}$  with terrorism as part of your duties as a joint
- terrorism task force officer?
- A. I don't understand the question.
- Q. Have you investigated any crimes, any

- violent crimes, that are not terrorism related as part
- of your duties as a joint terrorism task force
- 3 officer?
- 4 A. I want -- I still don't understand the
- 5 question. I mean, I investigate people involved in
- 6 criminal activity, if that's what you're asking.
- 7 Q. How did you become involved with the
- 9 joint terrorism task force?
- 9 A. The County Police Department wanted to
- 10 place someone on the task force.
- 11 O. You volunteered?
- A. We had to apply for the position.
- 13 Q. What are your responsibilities as a joint
- 14 terrorism task force officer?
- A. At this moment?
- 16 Q. Yes.
- 17 A. I'm assigned to the guardian threat unit.
- Q. As of September 2008 what were your
- 19 responsibilities as a joint terrorism task force
- officer?
- A. I was assigned to the -- the domestic
- terrorism unit.

- Q. Why was the joint -- was the joint
- terrorism task force involved in investigating the
- 3 incident that occurred at the Four Seasons Hotel in
- 4 connection with a protest at the World Bank and IMF?
- A. We became involved in the investigation,
- 6 yes.
- 7 Q. Why?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for
- 9 speculation.
- You can answer, if you can.
- THE WITNESS: The question again?
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 13 O. If you know, why did the joint terrorism
- task force become involved in investigating the
- incident at the Four Seasons Hotel?
- 16 A. Because we believed there was
- involvement -- individuals involved with the
- 18 liberation front.
- 19 Q. If you know, does the joint terrorism
- task force enforce both state and federal laws?
- 21 A. The task force enforces federal laws.
- Q. But not state laws?

- A. No, sir.
- Q. If you know, what relationship does the
- joint terrorism task force have with Prince William
- 4 County Police Department?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, vaque.
- If you understand the question, you can
- 7 answer it.
- THE WITNESS: We have a working
- <sup>9</sup> relationship.
- 10 BY MR. LIGHT:
- 11 Q. Aside from Prince William County and the
- joint terrorism task force, do you work with any other
- 13 federal or state agencies?
- 14 A. No.
- 15 Q. Have you heard of something called a
- 16 fusion center?
- 17 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you have access to fusion center data
- 19 bases?
- A. I do not have access to the data bases.
- Q. What data bases do you have access to
- through the joint terrorism task force?

- MS. WETZLER: Objection. Again, he can't
- answer the question to the extent it implicates
- 3 classified information.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 5 Q. What unclassified -- of data bases that
- are known to the public, which do you have access to
- 7 through the joint terrorism task force?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, only to the
- 9 extent that if you mean by known to the public
- unclassified, that's fine.
- MR. LIGHT: Unclassified, right.
- MS. WETZLER: That's fine.
- THE WITNESS: LexisNexis, if I can say it
- 14 right; Accurint. Those are the only -- there's
- Virginia Employment Commission that I also use or is
- 16 used.
- 17 BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Do you have access to the FBI central
- 19 records system?
- MS. WETZLER: You're fine to answer.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- BY MR. LIGHT:

- Q. Why did you decide to become a joint
- terrorism task force agent?
- A. It was an opportunity to give something
- 4 back. I lost friends on September 11th, so I thought
- it was an opportunity to do something.
- 6 Q. Do you work out of the FBI Washington
- field office?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Have you been involved in infiltrating
- any political groups?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. To the best of your knowledge, does the
- joint terrorism task force infiltrate political
- 14 groups?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, to the extent
- that answering the question implicates the law
- enforcement privilege.
- 18 BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. I'll move on to the next question.
- What are the names of the other joint
- terrorism task force officers that you work with?
- A. There's 100 of them. You want me to name

- 1 them all?
- Q. Who do you work most closely with?
- A. Today? I mean --
- 4 Q. Let's start as of September 2008.
- 5 A. I've worked closely with Angela Sercer.
- 6 Who else. Robert Poole, Chris Ginsburg, John Gardner.
- 7 Rick Rueggeri is on our squad. Tom O'Connor, Gary
- 8 Vienna. I mean, these are all the people on my squad
- 9 that I worked with at the time.
- Q. Thank you.
- 11 A. I mean --
- 12 Q. If you know, what's the difference
- between an FBI agent and a joint terrorism task force
- 14 agent?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, vague.
- THE WITNESS: They're --
- MS. WETZLER: If you understand, you can
- answer.
- THE WITNESS: I understand the question.
- There's no difference. We're sworn
- in as United States Marshals. So we have the same
- responsibilities as the FBI agents themselves.

- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. You mentioned that you've conducted
- 3 surveillance at protests before.
- Do you specialize in a certain type of
- 5 protest?
- A. We -- if we have information to believe
- 7 that it's involving or it's liberation front or animal
- 8 liberation front or people involved in -- anarchists,
- 9 we follow up on those protests.
- 10 Q. Have you heard of somebody named Laura
- 11 Sennett?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. When was the first time that you saw
- 14 Laura Sennett?
- 15 A. The first time I saw her?
- 16 Q. Yes.
- 17 A. The incident that happened at the Four
- Seasons. I mean, on the video, if that's what the
- 19 question is.
- Q. Had you ever seen her, Laura Sennett, in
- person at a protest?
- 22 A. No.

- Q. Are you familiar with the term black
- 2 bloc?
- A. That sounds familiar.
- 4 Q. That sounds familiar. Could you say what
- it is, if you remember?
- A. I -- I don't specifically recall what it
- is, but I've heard the terminology used before.
- Q. Okay. Have you surveilled a protest at
- 9 which there were anarchists?
- 10 A. Yes.
- Q. Anarchists attend protests then?
- A. I'm sorry?
- Q. Anarchists attend some protests?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Is it illegal for an anarchist to attend
- 16 a protest?
- 17 A. No.
- 18 Q. When you're conducting surveillance at a
- protest, what do you look for?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection to the extent
- that the answer would impede any ongoing
- investigations pursuant to the law enforcement

- 1 privilege. He can answer generally, as long as he's
- 2 not disclosing any techniques or methods that would
- 3 impede further investigations.
- MR. LIGHT: Understood.
- 5 THE WITNESS: The question again, I'm
- 6 sorry?
- 7 BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. When you are conducting surveillance at a
- 9 protest, what are you looking for generally?
- 10 A. Criminal activity.
- 11 Q. In your opinion, is property destruction
- violence?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for a
- legal conclusion. You're asking for an expert
- opinion.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 17 Q. In your opinion, is property destruction
- 18 terrorism?
- MS. WETZLER: Object, same objection.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. In your opinion, what does the term
- 22 terrorism mean?

Page 24 1 MS. WETZLER: Same objection. 2 MR. LIGHT: Can he answer? 3 MS. WETZLER: I'm not instructing him not to answer. I'm just objecting. 5 THE WITNESS: The question again? BY MR. LIGHT: 0. In your opinion, what is meant by the 8 term terrorism? 9 MS. WETZLER: And subject to the 10 objection. 11 Subject to the objection. MR. LIGHT: 12 THE WITNESS: I mean, terrorism is 13 someone who -- who is planning or has committed a 14 violent act or some type of violent act. 15 BY MR. LIGHT: 16 Q. Is an assault terrorism? 17 Same objection, standing MS. WETZLER: 18 objection, as to your asking him legal questions. 19 You can answer the question. 20 Okay. I'm sorry, the THE WITNESS: 21 question again? 22 BY MR. LIGHT:

- Q. Is an assault terrorism?
- A. I believe it's someone's perspective. If
- you get assaulted and you believe you've been
- 4 terrorized, then maybe that is terrorism. If someone
- 5 has assaulted you, you know, someone perceived that to
- 6 be terrorism on their personal -- on themselves, yes.
- Q. What is your role in fighting terrorism?
- A. I mean, my role is to prevent people from
- 9 committing a violent act against people in this
- 10 country.
- 11 Q. Do Americans have a First Amendment right
- to protest?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection to the extent
- you're calling for a legal conclusion.
- But you can answer the question.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Do Americans have a right to dress how
- they want at a protest?
- MS. WETZLER: Same objection.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- BY MR. LIGHT:

- 1 Q. For example, would an American have a
- 2 right to wear a beret at a protest?
- MS. WETZLER: Same objection.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 6 Q. Would an American have a right to wear
- 7 combat boots at a protest?
- MS. WETZLER: Same objection.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 11 Q. Is there anything about wearing a beret
- 12 at a protest that would make one suspicious?
- 13 A. No.
- 14 Q. Is there anything about wearing combat
- boots at a protest that would make one suspicious?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. Is there anything about wearing all black
- at a protest that would make one suspicious?
- 19 A. No.
- Q. Is there anything about wearing a
- covering over the face that would make one suspicious
- 22 at a protest?

- l A. Yes.
- Q. Why would you consider that suspicious?
- A. Because when people decide to cover their
- face at a protest, it's a possibility they could be
- involved or potentially could commit a violent act.
- 6 And for law enforcement not to identify them, the only
- way you can do that is conceal your identity.
- Q. To the extent that you know, is it a
- 9 crime to wear a mask in the District of Columbia?
- MS. WETZLER: Again, object on the
- grounds that you're asking for a legal conclusion.
- THE WITNESS: Okay?
- MS. WETZLER: If you know.
- 14 THE WITNESS: I believe so.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. You believe it is a crime?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Is it a crime to be at a protest where
- others are committing crimes?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, asking for a
- 21 legal conclusion.
- THE WITNESS: I can answer?

- MS. WETZLER: Yes.
- THE WITNESS: The question again, I'm
- 3 sorry?
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Is it a crime to be at a protest where
- 6 others are committing crimes?
- <sup>7</sup> A. No.
- 8 Q. Have you ever attended a protest as a
- 9 protester?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. Have you ever worked in plain clothes
- during observing a protest?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. Have you ever worked -- have you ever
- worked in an undercover capacity while observing a
- 16 protest?
- 17 A. No.
- Q. Are you trained at recognizing faces?
- 19 A. I mean, I don't understand the question
- 20 by trained recognizing faces.
- Q. Have you had any training in how to
- recognize people's faces?

- 1 A. No.
- Q. Has anything in your experience made you
- an expert at recognizing people's faces?
- A. I mean, just my years in law enforcement,
- 5 you know. I look at a picture, look at someone else's
- 6 picture, I can -- I mean, I can try to make some kind
- <sup>7</sup> of comparison.
- 8 Q. So your experience does help you make
- 9 that comparison?
- 10 A. I believe so. I think a lot of it is
- just common sense and knowledge, that's all.
- 12 Q. Is there any particular paperwork that
- you're required to fill out after surveilling a
- 14 protest?
- A. We -- we do a surveillance log. That's
- what we do.
- Q. While surveilling a protest, do you ever
- have contact with the protesters?
- A. Sometimes.
- Q. Do you ever purposefully have contact
- with the protesters?
- A. Me personally, no.

- 1 Q. Have you ever brought a camera, either a
- video camera or a still camera, to surveil a protest?
- $^3$  A. Yes.
- Q. Is it typical that you use a camera at a
- 5 protest?
- A. Sometimes.
- 7 Q. In your experience, is it typical for
- protesters to conceal their faces?
- 9 A. I've been at protests where people have
- 10 concealed their identity.
- Q. What we'd like to do now is play for you
- the surveillance video from the Four Seasons Hotel.
- 13 I'm going to ask you a couple of questions about it.
- 14 A. Okay.
- MS. WETZLER: That's fine, as long as you
- mark it as an exhibit so that the disk becomes part of
- the record.
- 18 MS. MOSHMAN: We have -- we have the disk
- that you gave us. I was able to copy it onto my
- laptop, but unable to copy it onto another CD. So --
- but if -- I don't know, was there a protection on it
- that prevented it from being copied? I tried two

Number 1 was marked for identification.)

MS. WETZLER: Can you make clear on the

21

22

Page 32 record which one you're showing him? The file name is 4-12-08 1FT MR. LIGHT: 3 door. 4 THE WITNESS: I can scoot around here. 5 (Thereupon, the video was played for the witness.) 7 MR. LIGHT: Okay. We can stop it now. 8 MS. WETZLER: Were you able to see 9 clearly? 10 THE WITNESS: Yeah, it was good. 11 BY MR. LIGHT: 12 Okay. Detective, you just watched a Q. 13 video. 14 Do you recognize anybody that's in the 15 video? 16 Yes. Α. 17 Who do you recognize? Q. 18 Α. Laura Sennett. 19 Q. Anybody else? 20 Luke Kuhn. Α. 21 Anybody else? Q. 22 Jeffery Lebow. Α.

- Q. Do you know the spelling of Lebow?
- $^2$  A. It's L-E-B-O-W, I believe.
- Q. When was the first time that you watched
- 4 this video?
- 5 A. Four or five days after the event.
- 6 Q. How did you become into possession of the
- 7 video?
- A. It was provided to me by the Four Seasons
- 9 Hotel.
- Q. Did you ask for it?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. How did you know to ask for it?
- 13 A. Because I was aware of the event that had
- occurred and I went there and talked to the manager.
- 15 Q. How did you first become aware of the
- 16 event that occurred?
- 17 A. Information was provided to us by the
- 18 Metropolitan Police Department.
- 19 Q. Do you recall a specific police officer
- that gave you the information?
- A. I don't recall how we got the
- information. I was just aware of it by the

- Metropolitan Police Department.
- Q. Prior to this event occurring, did you
- 3 know that there was going to be a protest at the Four
- Seasons Hotel?
- A. I was not aware of a protest.
- Q. If you know, was anybody else at the
- <sup>7</sup> joint terrorism task force aware that there was going
- 8 to be a protest?
- 9 MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for
- 10 speculation.
- If you know, you can answer.
- THE WITNESS: I do not know if anybody
- else was aware of this.
- 14 BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. At some point did you visit the scene of
- the Four Seasons Hotel?
- 17 A. Yes.
- Q. When was that?
- 19 A. Four or five days after the incident
- occurred.
- Q. Was that before or after you viewed the
- video of it?

- A. It was the same time. I went there.
- Q. If you know, what damage occurred to the
- 3 property at the Four Seasons Hotel?
- A. They smashed out a large plate glass
- <sup>5</sup> window. It was spray painted. Paint-filled balloons
- 6 were thrown. Paint was splattered on the wall. A
- 7 statue was -- a valuable statue was damaged to -- to
- 8 the property.
- 9 Q. If you know, approximately what was the
- dollar amount of damage that was done?
- 11 A. Close to 75 to \$100,000.
- 12 O. And how do you know that?
- 13 A. That's what -- the estimate the security
- director/manager indicated to me or they estimated at
- 15 the time.
- Q. When you received information from MPD
- that this event had occurred, how was it described to
- 18 you?
- 19 A. Pretty much how the video unfolded.
- Q. Could you put that in words?
- A. A group of individuals -- I mean --
- showed up at the hotel protesting or talking about the

- 1 IMF. And -- and this is what -- the event unfolded,
- <sup>2</sup> the damage to the hotel.
- Q. Have you listened to any radio run for
- 4 the event?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, lack of
- 6 foundation.
- 7 THE WITNESS: No.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 9 Q. If you know, did anybody from the hotel
- 10 call 911?
- 11 A. That I'm not aware of. I'm not sure who
- 12 did.
- Q. When you went to the hotel four to five
- days after the event, who did you speak with there?
- 15 A. I spoke with the security director.
- 16 Q. Do you recall a name?
- 17 A. I think his last name is Parry, but I --
- 18 I think it's Parry.
- 19 Q. Did you take any notes of your
- 20 conversation with Parry?
- A. I don't believe so.
- Q. Did you take any notes of the damage that

- 1 you observed?
- 2 A. I don't --
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, lack of
- 4 foundation.
- 5 BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Did you observe any damage at the hotel?
- A. Some of the damage was already cleaned
- <sup>8</sup> up. The board was up on the window, I believe. And
- 9 there may -- there was some paint damage left, from
- 10 what I can recall.
- 11 Q. Did you take any notes on your
- observations of the hotel?
- 13 A. I don't recall taking any notes of the
- damage or my observations.
- Q. Do you know whether or not there have
- been protests at the Four Seasons Hotel in previous
- years?
- 18 A. That I'm not aware of.
- 19 Q. Do you consider the event that happened
- at the Four Seasons Hotel to be terrorism?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for a
- legal conclusion.

- THE WITNESS: I mean, do I believe groups
- who have intent of terrorism, is that what you're
- 3 asking me?
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- $^{5}$  Q. No, that's not what I'm asking.
- What I'm asking is based on your
- 7 knowledge of what happened at the Four Seasons Hotel,
- 8 was that event terrorism?
- 9 MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for a
- 10 legal conclusion, asking for an expert opinion.
- THE WITNESS: I'm -- the -- what I can
- tell you is I believe it was involving groups involved
- in the earth liberation front.
- 14 BY MR. LIGHT:
- 15 Q. Is that why the joint terrorism task
- 16 force got involved?
- A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Of the individuals that you identified as
- seeing in the video, do you know any of them to be
- 20 part of the earth liberation front?
- 21 A. Luke Kuhn and Jeffery Lebow.
- Q. Do you know -- of the individuals that

- 1 you identified, do you know if any of them are members
- of the animal liberation front?
- $^3$  A. Yes.
- Q. And which people would those be?
- 5 A. Both.
- Q. Do you know whether Luke Kuhn was
- <sup>7</sup> arrested for his actions at the Four Seasons Hotel?
- A. To the best of my knowledge, I don't
- 9 believe he was arrested for the event.
- 10 O. You didn't arrest him?
- 11 A. I did not arrest him.
- 12 Q. Do you know where Luke lives?
- A. In Maryland.
- Q. Yes, you do know where he lives?
- A. Yes, in Maryland.
- Q. Do you know his address?
- A. No, sir, I do not.
- 18 O. You don't know his address.
- 19 If you needed to arrest Luke, would you
- 20 be able to find his address?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for
- speculation.

- THE WITNESS: We're assigned cases. Our
- job is to investigate them. There was no priority to
- 3 anybody else's cases.
- 4 BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. No case takes priority over any other
- 6 case?
- A. I would say a priority of a case if, you
- 8 know, there was a homicide involved, possibly that
- 9 would take, obviously, priority over another case,
- $^{10}$  yes.
- But we're all assigned to individual
- cases and we're required to work them.
- Q. Of the cases that you were assigned, how
- high a priority was solving this case?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for
- speculation and lack of personal knowledge.
- 17 BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. If you know.
- A. No different than any of the other cases
- 20 I have.
- Q. How much time occurred between the time
- that you first learned about the incident at the Four

- 1 Seasons Hotel and the time that you went to the Four
- 2 Seasons Hotel?
- A. Four or five days after the event.
- Q. After you learned about what happened at
- 5 the Four Seasons Hotel, how long did you wait before
- 6 you went there?
- A. Oh, I see. When I learned -- I'm not 100
- 9 percent sure. It could have been the next day after I
- 9 learned about it.
- 10 Q. It could have been the same day?
- 11 A. I don't recall if it was the same day or
- 12 not.
- 13 Q. How much time elapsed between when you
- 14 first found out about what happened at the Four
- 15 Seasons Hotel and when you obtained a search -- and
- the time that you obtained a search warrant for Laura
- 17 Sennett's house?
- A. It happened in April. I got a search
- warrant in September.
- Q. Why did you wait so long?
- A. Because of some operational reasons with
- the Bureau.

- 1 Q. What were those reasons?
- A. Again, other cases we were working, other
- 3 events we were working.
- Q. Were you worried that during that time
- 5 the trail might go cold?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection,
- 7 characterization.
- THE WITNESS: Any case you work, the
- 9 case -- I mean, the trail can go cold if you wait a
- day or a week or a month, it's possible.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 12 Q. You stated that you observed Laura
- 13 Sennett in the video.
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. What do you see her doing in the video?
- A. Either photographing or videotaping.
- Q. Do you see her doing anything else?
- A. That's what -- her photographing or
- videotaping. That's the only thing she's doing.
- Q. Is there anything illegal about
- 21 photographing or videotaping a protest?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for a

- 1 legal conclusion, expert opinion.
- THE WITNESS: I mean, I call that a
- violent act. I don't call that a protest, if that's
- what you're asking me.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 6 Q. Is there anything illegal about
- 7 photographing or videotaping a violent act?
- MS. WETZLER: Same objection.
- 9 THE WITNESS: It's not illegal unless
- you're the suspect of -- unless you're involved or a
- suspect in the act that's being committed.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. When you watched the video, did you
- observe Laura Sennett wearing any identity concealing
- 15 clothing?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 O. When you watched the video, did you
- observe Laura Sennett committing any crimes?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for a
- legal conclusion, expert opinion.
- THE WITNESS: Everyone on that video is a
- suspect, so that's the way I look at it.

- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Why is everybody on the video a suspect?
- A. There are 15 or 20 individuals in that
- 4 video. There's no doubt by looking at that you have a
- 5 conspiracy. People conspired to go there to commit
- 6 the act.
- 7 Q. You filled out an affidavit in support of
- 8 a search warrant on Laura Sennett's house?
- 9 A. Yes.
- Q. And in that affidavit did you state what
- crimes were being committed by the individuals at the
- 12 Four Seasons Hotel?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection to the
- characterization, crimes being committed.
- 15 BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Did you state what crimes were being
- 17 committed?
- MS. WETZLER: My objection is based on
- what the purpose is of a search warrant, as opposed to
- crimes committed versus crimes investigated and what
- evidence would be found.
- MR. LIGHT: Okay. I understand the

- 1 objection.
- 2 My question is whether or not in the
- 3 search warrant affidavit it said what crimes were
- 4 being committed.
- MS. WETZLER: I'd ask that you allow him
- to look at his search warrant affidavit if you're
- 7 asking him a question based on it.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 9 Q. Okay. Directing your attention to the
- 10 last paragraph --
- MS. WETZLER: Can you show him the whole
- document, please?
- MR. LIGHT: Sure.
- MS. WETZLER: Do you have an extra copy
- 15 for me?
- MR. LIGHT: This is also the search
- warrant. You can look at that also.
- THE WITNESS: It says the burning or
- destroying dwelling or a house.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Does it mention the crime of conspiracy?
- A. It does not.

- Q. Okay. Thank you.
- MS. WETZLER: Can you mark the exhibit,
- 3 please.
- 4 MR. LIGHT: Antignano 2.
- 5 (Thereupon, Antignano Deposition Exhibit
- Number 2 was marked for identification.)
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. You stated that you saw Luke Kuhn in the
- 9 video?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. You also stated that, in your opinion,
- everybody in the video is a suspect of the crime of
- 13 conspiracy?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. But you also stated that Luke Kuhn was
- not arrested in connection with this, to the best of
- your knowledge?
- <sup>18</sup> A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Do you know why he was not arrested?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, speculation.
- THE WITNESS: I don't know why he was not
- <sup>22</sup> arrested.

- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Do you know why Jeffery Lebow was not
- 3 arrested?
- 4 MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for
- 5 speculation.
- THE WITNESS: I do not know why he was
- 7 not arrested.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 9 Q. After identifying Luke Kuhn in the video,
- did you investigate his involvement in the Four
- 11 Seasons Hotel?
- 12 A. The initial investigation was done by the
- 13 Metropolitan Police Department.
- Q. At any time did you investigate Luke Kuhn
- in connection with the events that occurred at the
- 16 Four Seasons Hotel?
- A. Once the case was turned over to me,
- again, anyone who was identified was -- was a suspect
- in the investigation.
- Q. When was the case turned over to you?
- A. A week later. I mean, after I went to
- talk to the people at the Four Seasons Hotel, I -- the

- 1 case was assigned to me.
- Q. Did you interview Luke Kuhn in connection
- with the events that occurred at the Four Seasons
- 4 Hotel?
- 5 A. No.
- Q. Did you interview Jeffery Lebow?
- 7 A. No.
- Q. Why not?
- 9 A. They were not interviewed at the time.
- 10 Lebow was identified two weeks later, possibly. They
- were just never -- I did not interview them.
- Q. Why did you not interview them?
- A. Operational reasons. I was not able to
- get them to try to talk to them.
- Q. What were those operational reasons?
- A. Other cases we were working.
- Q. Essentially you didn't have time?
- A. Correct.
- Q. And you also didn't -- that was with
- regard to Jeffery Lebow?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. You also didn't have time to investigate

- or interview Luke Kuhn?
- A. Correct.
- Q. Did you have time to investigate the
- 4 identities of anybody that you did not recognize in
- 5 the video?
- A. We attempted to identify the other
- 7 individuals on -- on the video.
- Q. And what steps did you take to try to
- 9 identify them?
- A. By using confidential informants to have
- them look at the video.
- 12 Q. How many confidential informants?
- MS. WETZLER: You can answer how many.
- 14 You just can't testify to their identities.
- THE WITNESS: Four, five maybe.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. And these confidential informants include
- the persons identified as reliable source number one
- and two in your affidavit?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. But you were unable to learn the identity
- of anybody else in the video?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. To the best of your knowledge, has the
- 3 ELF claimed responsibility for what happened at the
- 4 Four Seasons Hotel?
- 5 A. To the best of my knowledge, I don't
- 6 believe so.
- 7 Q. To the best of your knowledge, has the
- 8 ALF claimed responsibility for what happened at the
- 9 hotel?
- 10 A. To the best of my knowledge, I don't
- 11 believe so.
- 12 Q. To the best of your knowledge, has any
- other group claimed responsibility for what happened
- 14 at the hotel?
- A. To the best of my knowledge, I don't know
- of any groups that claimed responsibility.
- Q. Was there anything about the damage that
- occurred to the hotel that made you believe it was ELF
- 19 related?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. What was that?
- A. They spray painted IMF with a circle and

- put a cross through it.
- Q. And is -- an IMF with a cross through it,
- is that typical of what the ELF does?
- A. I mean, I'm not sure if it's typical.
- 5 They're protesting against IMF. And I believe the
- 6 symbol is used -- I mean, it's a symbol used, you
- 7 know, to say down with IMF or -- I mean, I don't know
- 8 if -- it's probably not uncommon to use any kind of
- 9 symbols if you're protesting against a particular
- 10 group.
- 11 Q. Do you know what the IMF is?
- 12 A. International Monetary Fund.
- Q. And do you know whether they do any work
- related to the environment?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. Yes, you do know?
- A. Well, I mean, I'm not familiar if they do
- any work with the environment. I apologize.
- Q. Okay. Are you familiar with The World
- 20 Bank?
- A. A little bit.
- Q. Do you know if they do any work related

- 1 to the environment?
- A. That I'm not familiar. That -- I don't
- 3 know of any work with the environment.
- Q. Do you know whether Laura Sennett is
- 5 involved with the ELF?
- 6 A. Do -- I believe -- I believe -- in my
- opinion, I believe she's like minded like ELF, if
- 8 that's what -- yes.
- 9 O. Do you believe she's a member of the ELF?
- 10 A. I believe she's like minded like ELF.
- 11 The ELF is -- what I know about it is not -- there's
- no leader, hierarchy. It's just a group of
- individuals that, you know, go out and perform their
- own acts, either direct action or violent direct
- 15 action.
- So it's a group that you aspise (sic) to
- their beliefs or ideology.
- Q. What do you mean when you say she's like
- 19 minded?
- A. Just like the group is. Some type of
- direct action, a violent direct action, with the
- group. If they don't believe what the IMF is involved

- with or what the IMF would be doing, they protest
- <sup>2</sup> against them.
- Q. Do you know whether Laura Sennett is
- 4 involved with the animal liberation front?
- A. Again, these groups are all intertwined.
- 6 The ELF, ALF, they're all one and the same. I'm
- incorrect, they're all intertwined. So she associates
- 8 herself with the ELF. She associates herself with the
- 9 animal liberation fund.
- 10 Q. Do you know whether Laura Sennett
- identifies herself as being a member of the ALF or
- 12 ELF?
- A. One more time?
- Q. Do you know whether Laura Sennett
- identifies herself as being a member of the ELF or
- 16 ALF?
- A. Again, I believe, like I said, she is
- like minded like the group themselves. It's --
- 19 Q. Do you know if Miss Sennett associates
- with members of the ELF and ALF?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. And which members are those?

- 1 A. Luke Kuhn, Jeffery Lebow and 20 other
- people in that video.
- Q. Your belief is that everybody in the
- video is associated with the ELF or ALF?
- 5 A. Yes.
- O. Do you know the name Adam Ortberg?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. How do you know Adam Ortberg?
- 9 MS. WETZLER: Objection. I'm objecting
- to the extent that your question would require him to
- 11 confirm or deny any law enforcement investigation. If
- he can testify to knowledge of Ortberg without
- revealing any ongoing investigations, he can do that.
- But I can't -- he can't confirm or deny what the
- status is of Adam Ortberg.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Okay. With that objection in mind, how
- do you know Adam Ortberg?
- 19 A. I have arrested him before.
- Q. Is Adam -- do you know whether Adam
- Ortberg is a member of the ELF or ALF?
- 22 A. Yes.

- Q. Which one?
- A. Both.
- Q. Both. Did you ask Miss Sennett whether
- she knew somebody named Adam?
- 5 A. I don't recall asking her that question.
- Q. Did you ask Miss Sennett to identify
- <sup>7</sup> individuals in the video?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Did she identify anybody in the video?
- 10 A. Luke Kuhn.
- 11 Q. Anybody else?
- 12 A. She identified Jeffery Lebow.
- Q. Anybody else?
- A. That's it.
- 15 Q. Is it possible that you asked
- 16 Miss Sennett whether Adam was in the video?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for
- 18 speculation.
- THE WITNESS: I don't recall asking her
- that question.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. You don't recall, but it's possible you

- 1 asked her that?
- A. I don't recall asking her that question.
- Q. Do you recall Miss Sennett stating that
- 4 Mr. Ortberg is -- does not protest World Bank IMF?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, lack of
- 6 foundation.
- 7 THE WITNESS: I don't recall her saying
- 8 that to me.
- 9 BY MR. LIGHT:
- 10 Q. Is it illegal to be an anarchist?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for a
- 12 legal conclusion, expert opinion.
- THE WITNESS: It's not illegal to be a
- anarchist unless you're involved in violent activity
- or criminal activity.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Do you recall ever saying that
- Mr. Ortberg should be arrested for being an anarchist?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, lack of
- 20 foundation.
- THE WITNESS: I don't recall ever saying
- 22 that.

- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. I'd like to show you again what's been
- marked as Antignano Exhibit 2.
- What is that document again? Could you
- 5 identify the document?
- A. It's the affidavit for a search warrant.
- Q. Okay. Do you mention the earth
- 8 liberation front or the animal liberation front in
- 9 that document?
- 10 A. I don't believe so.
- Q. Why not?
- 12 A. Because I was establishing probable cause
- for damage to property.
- Q. And whether or not -- and, therefore, it
- would have been irrelevant whether somebody was a
- member of the ELF?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for a
- 18 legal conclusion.
- 19 THE WITNESS: All I --
- MS. WETZLER: You can answer.
- THE WITNESS: All I was establishing was
- probable cause for damage to property. That was it.

- 1 It was basic probable cause for damage. That was it.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 3 Q. In the affidavit you were also trying to
- 4 prove the identity of the person who you were
- 5 investigating?
- 6 MS. WETZLER: Objection, lack of
- <sup>7</sup> foundation. Is there a question?
- 8 BY MR. LIGHT:
- 9 Q. Is part of the purpose of the affidavit
- also to prove the identity of the individual, Laura
- 11 Sennett?
- 12 A. I mean, my affidavit identifies who she
- 13 is.
- Q. Do you think it would have been relevant
- to mention that she's like minded with ELF members?
- 16 A. No.
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for a
- legal conclusion, expert opinion.
- THE WITNESS: No.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. In talking to any of the confidential
- informants, did any of them mention that Laura Sennett

- is associated with the ELF?
- A. To the best of my knowledge, no.
- 3 Q. So the entirety of your evidence that
- $^4$  she's a like minded individual with the ELF comes from
- 5 what?
- A. Again, it comes from the individuals who
- <sup>7</sup> she associates with. I believe she's, again, like the
- group she associates with, Luke Kuhn, Jeffery Lebow
- 9 and the other individuals on -- on there.
- Q. What associations has Laura Sennett had
- 11 with Luke Kuhn?
- A. To the best of my knowledge, she's known
- him for years.
- 14 Q. What associations has Laura Sennett had
- with Jeffery Lebow?
- A. She's also known him for years.
- 17 Q. Does knowing somebody who is a member of
- the ELF make you a like minded individual?
- A. Are you asking my opinion?
- 20 Q. Yes.
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you know anybody that's a member of

- 1 the ELF?
- 2 A. No.
- 3 Q. Do you know Luke Kuhn?
- 4 A. No.
- Q. Do you know Jeffery Lebow?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 Q. You've never met them?
- A. I have not met them.
- Q. Have you met Laura Sennett?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Is she a member of the ELF?
- A. Again, she's like minded like the group.
- Again, it's not a group. It's more of an ideology
- with ELF, you know.
- Q. Do you know Adam Ortberg?
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. He's a member of the ELF?
- A. I believe he's a member of the ELF and
- the animal liberation front.
- Q. If you know, what investigation was done
- 21 into Luke Kuhn's involvement in the Four Seasons Hotel
- 22 incident?

- 1 A. There was a search warrant conducted on
- <sup>2</sup> his residence.
- 3 Q. Who applied for the search warrant?
- A. The Metropolitan Police Department.
- 5 Q. Were you involved in obtaining the search
- 6 warrant?
- A. No, sir.
- Q. Did you instruct the Metropolitan Police
- 9 Department to obtain the search warrant?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. To the best of your knowledge, did
- anybody at the joint terrorism task force instruct the
- MPD to obtain a search warrant?
- 14 A. No, sir.
- Q. Do you know why a search warrant was
- obtained for Luke Kuhn's house?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for
- speculation, lack of personal knowledge.
- 19 THE WITNESS: They were looking for
- evidence involving the crime at the Four Seasons
- Hotel.
- BY MR. LIGHT:

- 1 Q. How do you know that?
- 2 A. After speaking with the Metropolitan
- Police Department.
- 4 O. Who at the Metropolitan Police Department
- 5 did you speak with?
- A. Detective Smith.
- 7 Q. Do you have a first name?
- A. I apologize, I do not know his first
- 9 name.
- 10 Q. Do you have a badge number?
- 11 A. No, sir.
- Q. First initial?
- A. I think it's Dave, but I'm not 100
- 14 percent sure.
- Q. Can you describe what he looks like?
- A. White male, late 30s, black hair.
- Q. Do you know whether Detective Smith had
- an opportunity to interview Luke Kuhn?
- 19 A. To the best of my knowledge, I do not
- 20 know if he interviewed Luke Kuhn.
- 21 Q. You didn't have time to interview Luke
- 22 Kuhn, correct?

- 1 A. That's correct.
- O. If you know, what was -- what items were
- 3 being looked for in the search warrant on Luke's
- 4 house?
- 5 MS. WETZLER: Objection, lack of personal
- 6 knowledge, calls for speculation.
- 7 THE WITNESS: The items that were used in
- 8 committing the act at the Four Seasons, paint-filled
- balloons, spray cans, smoke generating devices, any
- 10 potential digital media.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 12 Q. Do you know whether any of those items
- were found at his house?
- A. To the best of my knowledge, no.
- Q. Do you know whether the search on Luke's
- house occurred before or after the search on Laura
- 17 Sennett's house?
- A. The search occurred before the search on
- 19 her house.
- Q. Did the MPD obtain a search warrant for
- 21 Laura Sennett's house?
- 22 A. No.

	<del></del>	Page 65
1	Q.	You did?
2	Α.	I'm sorry.
3	Q.	You did?
4	A.	Yeah, I did.
5	Q.	Why did you do it instead of the MPD?
6	A.	The case was turned over to us to
7	investigate.	
8	Q.	And do you remember when that was?
9	A.	Not too long after they did the search on
10	Luke's house	; <b>.</b>
11	Q.	Do you know why?
12	A.	The FB
13		MS. WETZLER: Objection, vague.
14		BY MR. LIGHT:
15	Q.	Do you know why the case was turned over
16	to you?	
17	A.	The FBI has more resources.
18	Q.	So you had more resources, but you didn't
19	have time to	interview any of the suspects that you
20	saw on the v	ideo?
21		MS. WETZLER: Objection, argumentative.
22		THE WITNESS: That's correct.

- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 2 O. Prior to executing the search warrant on
- 3 Laura Sennett's house, did you discuss with other
- 4 members of the joint terrorism task force what was
- 5 about to take place?
- 6 A. I'm sorry, say that again.
- 7 Q. Prior to executing the search warrant on
- 8 Laura Sennett's house, did you discuss the execution
- of the search warrant with other members of the joint
- 10 terrorism task force?
- 11 A. Yes.
- Q. Who did you discuss it with?
- A. Obviously my supervisor and other members
- on the squad.
- 0. What were their names?
- A. Rick Rueggeri, Ron Farnsworth, Thomas
- 17 Whitehead. I mean, anyone who worked the case. Those
- are the names that I can best recall who were aware of
- what was transpiring.
- Q. Do you know whether there was any sort of
- 21 briefing that was conducted prior to the execution of
- the search warrant?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you know who conducted the briefing?
- A. I did.
- 4 O. What issues were discussed during the
- 5 briefing?
- A. The search warrant was -- we discussed,
- basically, the search warrant, how this case came
- 8 about to us and what -- the items we were looking for
- 9 in the search warrant.
- Q. And how did the case come to you?
- 11 A. It was -- the FBI took over the case from
- the Metropolitan Police Department.
- Q. Was it assigned to you or did you
- volunteer for this case?
- A. I don't recall if it was assigned or I
- volunteered for it or I was -- I'm not sure if Dennis
- assigned it to me or I volunteered for it.
- Q. What's Dennis's last name?
- 19 A. Owens.
- Q. Is that your supervisor?
- A. He was a supervisor at the time.
- Q. Okay. During the briefing did you

- discuss the Privacy Protection Act?
- 2 A. No.
- Q. During the briefing did you discuss Laura
- 4 Sennett's profession?
- A. I -- no, I didn't have her profession. I
- 6 knew she was -- to the best of my knowledge, I knew
- <sup>7</sup> she was -- didn't have employment. She was not
- 8 working.
- 9 Q. Have you ever executed or assisted in
- executing a search warrant against a journalist
- 11 before?
- 12 A. No.
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, lack of
- 14 foundation.
- You can answer the question.
- THE WITNESS: No.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 18 Q. Have you ever been involved in
- investigating a journalist?
- 20 A. No.
- Q. Did you ever hear Laura Sennett mention
- that she was a journalist?

- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. Did you ever hear Laura Sennett mention
- 3 that she was a photographer?
- 4 MS. WETZLER: Objection.
- 5 Can you specify what time frame
- 6 you're talking about, including the prior
- 7 question?
- 8 BY MR. LIGHT:
- 9 Q. At any time have you heard Laura Sennett
- tell you that she was a photo journalist?
- A. Her tell me, when I interviewed her.
- Q. When you interviewed her?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. Prior to that interview, she hadn't told
- you that?
- A. I've never met her before. The first
- time was during -- during the search.
- Q. Did you investigate Laura Sennett using
- open sources before the interview?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. Did you investigate Laura Sennett using
- open sources before obtaining a search warrant?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. What open sources did you use to
- 3 investigate her?
- 4 A. LexisNexis, Google, YouTube.
- 5 Q. Anything else?
- 6 A. Virginia Employment Commission.
- 7 Q. Did you learn anything about Laura
- 8 Sennett's profession through using these open source
- 9 software?
- A. I did not learn what her profession is.
- 11 I did not know what her profession is.
- 12 Q. Did you come across any photographs that
- were attributed to either Laura Sennett or Isis during
- your investigation prior to obtaining the search
- 15 warrant?
- A. To the best of my knowledge, I did not
- come across any photographs belonging to Laura
- 18 Sennett.
- 19 Q. Laura Sennett or Isis?
- A. Or Isis.
- Q. Prior to obtaining the search warrant,
- had you visited a web blog or blog belonging to Laura

- 1 Sennett or Isis?
- 2 A. To the best of my knowledge, I did not
- yisit any of the websites.
- 4 Q. You did do a Google search on the name
- 5 Laura Sennett?
- A. To the best of my knowledge, I did not do
- <sup>7</sup> a Google search on her name.
- Q. Did you do a Google search on the name
- 9 Isis?
- 10 A. I did a Google search on Isis.
- 11 Q. Did your Google search on Isis produce
- any photographs attributed to Isis?
- 13 A. It did not produce -- the only thing on
- 14 Isis was the Greek God. That's all I know.
- Q. Did you search the name Laura Sennett
- using LexisNexis?
- 17 A. Yes.
- Q. But you didn't search Laura Sennett using
- 19 Google?
- A. Let me clarify. I had -- I had the phone
- 21 number. And the phone number was attributed back to
- her. And that's how I was able to Google --

- 1 LexisNexis with her name.
- 2 O. At what point did you obtain her phone
- 3 number?
- A. One of the sources provided us the phone
- 5 number.
- 6 Q. And you subsequently obtained her name?
- 7 A. Using LexisNexis and the open sources.
- 8 Q. But once you obtained the name Laura
- 9 Sennett, you didn't go back to Google to search her
- 10 name?
- 11 A. To the best of my knowledge, I did not go
- back to search for her name.
- Q. Did you search YouTube using Laura
- 14 Sennett?
- A. No, I did not search -- to the best of my
- knowledge, I did not search her name on YouTube.
- 17 Q. Did you search the Virginia Employment
- 18 Commission using Laura Sennett?
- 19 A. Virginia Employment Commission requires a
- 20 Social Security Number, not a name.
- Q. Did you have Laura Sennett's Social
- 22 Security Number?

- 1 A. Yes.
- O. Did you search based on her Social
- 3 Security Number?
- A. The Virginia Employment Commission, yes.
- 5 Q. And what were the results of that search?
- A. No employment since 2004.
- 7 Q. Did it say where she was employed in
- 8 2004?
- 9 A. Their records went back only to 2004. To
- the best of my knowledge, they had no record for her.
- 11 Q. At any point, either before or after the
- search warrant was executed, have you visited a blog
- for Laura Sennett or Isis?
- A. To the best of my knowledge, I have not
- visit any sites belonging to Laura Sennett or Isis.
- Q. Could you hand me the exhibit, please.
- A. (Witness did as requested.)
- Q. Thank you. Oh, I'm sorry, you can keep
- this. We have another copy.
- I'd like to draw your attention to the
- last paragraph on the first page of the affidavit.
- A. Um-hmm (affirmative).

- O. It says, with the help of open source
- websites, et cetera, a white female matching the same
- 3 physical descriptions was observed on videotape
- demonstrating in front of FBI headquarters.
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Do you recall whether -- what open source
- 7 website you found that demonstration on?
- 8 A. YouTube.
- 9 O. That was on YouTube. And what was Laura
- Sennett observed doing in the YouTube video?
- 11 A. She was a group -- with individuals in
- 12 front of the FBI headquarters.
- Q. And what was she doing?
- A. She was there with Jeffery Lebow and Luke
- 15 Kuhn. And they were protesting something against the
- 16 FBI. I don't recall exactly what they were
- protesting.
- Q. Did the video -- do you remember what
- search terms you used to find the video?
- A. I believe I may have put in protest in
- D.C. or protest in Washington, D.C.
- 22 Q. That would have returned probably a lot

- <sup>1</sup> of results.
- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. Did you go through all of those?
- A. I went to the ones that caught my
- 5 attention.
- Q. What was it about this video that caught
- 7 your attention?
- A. I don't specifically recall, but when I
- 9 played it, I heard Luke Kuhn's voice, so I stuck with
- <sup>10</sup> it.
- 11 Q. So in trying to find a video of Laura
- 12 Sennett, you were tipped off because Luke Kuhn was
- narrating the video?
- $^{14}$  A. He was not narrating the video. He -- I
- heard his voice. There was other people talking.
- Do you recall what the title of the video
- <sup>17</sup> was?
- A. I do not recall.
- Q. Do you recall anything else that was
- descriptive of the video?
- A. Like I said, people in front of the FBI
- headquarters, maybe a dozen, give or take, I guess, in

- 1 front of the FBI headquarters.
- Q. Was Laura Sennett carrying a camera in
- 3 the video?
- A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Did she appear to be taking photographs
- or video in the video?
- A. She had a camera. I couldn't tell if she
- 8 was taking photos or not.
- 9 Q. You also mention in your affidavit that
- 10 Miss Sennett was observed demonstrating in front of
- the Church of Scientology.
- Did you also come across that on YouTube?
- $^{13}$  A. Yes.
- Q. What search terms did you use to come
- 15 across that video?
- A. I don't recall the specific one. Again,
- protest in D.C. or protest in Washington, D.C. or
- something to that effect.
- 19 Q. And what stood out about that video that
- 20 made you click on it?
- A. She's in it. I mean --
- Q. How were you able to tell she was in it

- from looking at the search results?
- 2 A. It was 22 seconds long or something to
- 3 that effect. And I believe when you see the screen --
- I'm not sure if she's in it or not, but I may have
- 5 clicked on it and I -- I don't know, her face appeared
- 6 within seconds in the video.
- Q. Was Laura Sennett carrying a camera in
- 8 that video?
- 9 A. I believe so.
- 10 Q. Could you tell whether Laura Sennett was
- using the camera in the video?
- 12 A. She had it around her neck.
- 13 Q. In your experience, do protesters usually
- bring cameras with them to protests?
- $^{15}$  A. Yes.
- Q. Do you know why they do that?
- A. To document the event that's occurring.
- 18 Q. Have you seen protesters post photos or
- videos on line of their protests?
- 20 A. Yes.
- MR. LIGHT: I assume another ten minutes
- or so and then break for lunch; is that all right?

- MS. WETZLER: Is that all right?
- THE WITNESS: I want to get this over
- 3 with.
- 4 MR. LIGHT: Do you want to keep going?
- 5 MS. WETZLER: Do you want to go through?
- 6 You don't want any -- we would have a better -- be
- able to answer that if we knew how much longer you
- 8 estimate it to go. Do you have a substantial amount
- 9 that you were planning to do after lunch?
- MR. LIGHT: Yes.
- MS. WETZLER: I think we should take a
- lunch break then. We'll do ten more minutes, then.
- Is that what you want to do?
- MR. LIGHT: Yes.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Were you specifically looking for
- 17 pictures of Laura Sennett when you were searching
- 18 YouTube?
- A. Once I identified her, I looked at the
- video and I was looking for her, yes. Correction, her
- 21 and anybody else in that particular video I could put
- my finger to.

Page 79 But you never searched YouTube using the 1 Q. 2 term Isis? 3 Α. No, sir. 4 Q. Why not? 5 Α. Again, all I did was I went into YouTube 6 looking for protest in D.C. 7 And that generated quite a few results? Q. Α. Yes. Wouldn't you have wanted to narrow it 0. 10 down by using a term like Isis? 11 MS. WETZLER: Objection, lack of 12 foundation. 13 Protest in D.C. comes -- is THE WITNESS: 14 a lot easier to find information on, my opinion, than 15 using the word Isis. 16 BY MR. LIGHT: 17 So it returned maybe a couple thousand Q. 18 results --19 MS. WETZLER: Objection. 20 MR. LIGHT: -- protest in D.C.? 21 MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for 22 speculation, lack of foundation.

- THE WITNESS: I don't know how many
- 2 results showed up, but I did pretty good to find those
- 3 two, though.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 5 Q. Before you talked to the -- okay. A
- 6 reliable source number two gave you the name Isis; is
- 7 that correct?
- 8 A. I believe so.
- 9 Q. Okay.
- MS. WETZLER: He's reading.
- MR. LIGHT: Sorry, I'm reading from page
- 12 two.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. And that reliable source was able to give
- you a cell phone number?
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Did you try searching on Google
- for Washington, D.C. protest?
- A. I do not recall going to Google. I
- recall going to mostly YouTube because it's -- for
- 21 protest in D.C.
- Q. Why were you going to YouTube?

- A. Looking, again, for video to match up
- some of the people in the video at the Four Seasons
- <sup>3</sup> Hotel.
- Q. Does YouTube identify by name the people
- 5 in the videos?
- A. I don't recall if it identified people by
- $^{7}$  name.
- Q. Was Laura Sennett identified by name in
- 9 the video that you saw, of either of the two videos,
- that is the FBI or the Church of Scientology one?
- 11 A. To the best of my knowledge, it does not
- 12 have her name.
- Q. Do you usually use YouTube to identify
- the names of individuals that you see at protests?
- A. Again, I use open source availability.
- 16 If YouTube is available and I can search, I will
- search.
- Q. Did you use any other open source
- websites besides Google and YouTube?
- A. LexisNexis is the only one I used or
- 21 Accurint, a combination of both.
- MS. WETZLER: What was the last one?

- 1 THE WITNESS: LexisNexis or Accurint, a
- combination of both. The company, I think, merged and
- 3 they're together. Sorry.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- <sup>5</sup> Q. What did you learn from searching Google
- for -- what, if anything, did you learn from searching
- Google for the name Isis?
- A. Again, I -- Isis is -- the only thing I
- 9 recall seeing was the Goddess, the Greek God.
- Q. You didn't learn anything about Laura
- 11 Sennett searching Google for Isis?
- 12 A. To the best of my knowledge, I didn't
- 13 learn anything about Laura Sennett.
- Q. Did you try typing in Isis protest?
- A. To the best of my knowledge, I did not
- type that in there.
- 17 Q. If Google wasn't -- was only giving you
- irrelevant results, wouldn't you have tried a
- 19 different search term?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, lack of
- 21 foundation, calls for speculation.
- THE WITNESS: All I had was Isis, the

- $^{1}$  best I recall. That's all I used was Isis.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 3 Q. But you had Isis and protest, but you
- 4 didn't try that?
- 5 A. I -- again, I used YouTube for the D.C.
- 6 protest.
- 7 Q. Right. I'm asking you about Google. You
- 8 didn't use Google for Isis protest?
- A. No. From what I can recall, I only used
- Isis and not Isis protest, just Isis.
- 11 Q. And it wasn't giving you good results?
- 12 A. It gave me 10,000 results, but the only
- ones I could see was -- was Isis, the Greek God.
- Q. But you didn't make any attempt to narrow
- 15 the search terms?
- A. No, because I had the phone number, which
- was more important to me than the nickname. The Isis
- to me is a nickname. It could be Bubba. It can be
- anything else. It can be anyone's nickname.
- Q. Once you learned that Isis was Laura
- Sennett, you still didn't use Google on Laura Sennett,
- 22 correct?

- 1 A. To the best of my knowledge, I did not
- use Laura Sennett to Google her name, correct.
- Q. Don't you try to find out everything you
- 4 can about a suspect to a crime before executing a
- 5 search warrant on their house?
- 6 A. I -- I find out if they're involved in
- 7 potential criminal activity, which I run a criminal
- history on. I ran Accurint, LexisNexis to see if
- 9 they're employed. I ran Virginia Employment
- 10 Commission to see if they're employed.
- I run other names in local law
- enforcement data bases to see if they're involved in
- any type of criminal activity. But I don't recall
- just Googling her name just to see any more
- information on her.
- Q. But you did search YouTube just to try to
- find more information on her?
- A. I was trying to find more information on
- everyone in that video.
- Q. Okay. Did you Google the name of Jeff
- 21 Lebow?
- A. No. Well, I don't recall Googling Jeff

	Page 85		
1	Lebow's name.		
2	Q. Did you YouTube Jeff Lebow?		
3	A. I don't recall YouTube-ing his name.		
4	Q. Did you Google Luke Kuhn?		
5	A. I didn't I don't recall doing Luke		
6	Kuhn's name.		
7	Q. Did you search YouTube with Luke Kuhn?		
8	A. I did not search Luke Kuhn's name on		
9	YouTube.		
10	Q. Did you try searching anybody else's name		
11	on YouTube in connection with the Four Seasons Hotel?		
12	A. To the best of my knowledge, I didn't		
13	Google I didn't YouTube anyone's name in YouTube.		
14	MR. LIGHT: I think this would probably		
15	be a good stopping point for lunch.		
16	MS. WETZLER: Okay. That's fine.		
17	(Thereupon, at 11:55, a lunch recess was		
18	taken.)		
19			
20			
21			
22			

- 1 AFTERNOON SESSION 1:00
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- O. Prior to the execution of the search
- 4 warrant on Laura Sennett's house, did you conduct any
- 5 physical surveillance of the house?
- 6 A. Yes.
- Q. Did you conduct any physical surveillance
- 8 of Laura Sennett?
- <sup>9</sup> A. Yes.
- Q. What's involved in conducting physical
- 11 surveillance?
- A. Myself, a group of individuals, we stood
- outside -- well, we were outside the residence
- 14 attempting to identify who -- the comings and goings
- of the residents and to place Laura Sennett at the
- house, if she actually lived there or not.
- Q. Were you able to place Laura Sennett at
- 18 the house?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. And she lived there?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. How long did the physical surveillance

- 1 take?
- 2 A. A few hours.
- 3 Q. How long after the physical surveillance
- did the -- was the raid -- excuse me -- was the search
- 5 warrant executed?
- A. Three months later, maybe.
- 7 Q. Did you check again to make sure that
- 8 Laura Sennett still resided there?
- 9 A. I believe so.
- Q. And what steps did you take to make sure
- she still resided there?
- A. I believe the vehicles parked at the
- residence was one of the reasons. I believe one --
- how we established she still lived there.
- Did you participate in the execution of
- the search warrant?
- $^{17}$  A. Yes.
- Q. Where on Laura Sennett's property did you
- go to execute the search warrant?
- A. At her residence.
- Q. Where in the residence?
- A. I mean, we knocked on the front door.

- 1 She answered. And we went inside the residence.
- O. Okay. Which rooms did you go into?
- A. I believe I went in the majority of the
- 4 rooms in the house.
- 5 Q. Who else was present during the execution
- of the search warrant?
- 7 A. There was maybe 15 of us-plus at the
- 8 residence.
- 9 Q. What was your role in executing the
- 10 search warrant?
- A. My role was to identify who I was, tell
- her why I was there and conduct any interviews, if
- necessary.
- Q. Did you tell Miss Sennett who you are?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. Did she say anything in response?
- A. I don't recall specifically what she
- 18 said.
- 19 Q. Do you recall if she said anything?
- A. I identified myself. She let us in. And
- I explained to her why we were there.
- Q. Do you remember what words you used to

- 1 explain why you were there?
- 2 A. I told her I was working with the FBI,
- joint terrorism task force; we were investigating an
- 4 event that occurred at the Four Seasons; and this is
- 5 what the search warrant is referenced -- is for.
- Q. Did you show her a copy of the search
- 7 warrant?
- 8 A. I believe so.
- 9 Q. What, if anything else, did you say to
- 10 Laura Sennett about why you were there?
- A. I told her the reasons why we were here
- and what we were investigating.
- Q. What were the reasons you were
- 14 investigating?
- A. A crime that was committed at the Four
- 16 Seasons Hotel.
- Q. What crime was that?
- 18 A. Destruction of property and manufacturing
- of an explosive device.
- Q. Did you say to Miss Sennett that the
- 21 crime involved manufacturing of an explosive device?
- A. I believe I told her what the crimes were

- 1 for.
- Q. What were you looking for on Laura
- 3 Sennett's property?
- 4 A. I was looking for any smoke generating
- devices, spray cans, paint-filled balloons, anything
- 6 to deal with potential digital media that could have
- been used the day of the crime.
- Q. Why were you looking for digital media?
- 9 A. Because she was either videotaping or
- 10 photographing the events that occurred.
- 11 Q. How do you know that?
- A. Based on the videos, it was obvious to me
- she was videotaping or photographing.
- Q. Did you make any attempt to determine
- whether Laura Sennett had published the material that
- she took a photo or video of?
- A. To the best of my knowledge, I don't
- recall making any attempts to see if her stuff was
- 19 published.
- Q. Did you make any attempt to have a
- Subpoena issued to Laura Sennett?
- A. I made no attempts for a Subpoena.

- Q. Why not?
- A. Because I was investigating a criminal
- 3 act and I got a search warrant.
- Q. Why did you choose to get a search
- 5 warrant instead of a Subpoena?
- 6 MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for
- 7 speculation.
- 8 THE WITNESS: I mean, I didn't -- there
- 9 was no reason for a Subpoena. Again, it involved
- criminal activity. I got a search warrant for the
- 11 crime being committed.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. If you were investigating a journalist,
- would you get a Subpoena rather than a search warrant?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for
- speculation.
- You can answer.
- THE WITNESS: Then you would -- you want
- me to believe I knew about the Privacy Protection Act.
- I did not know about that, so I would not have gotten
- a Subpoena.
- BY MR. LIGHT:

- 1 Q. In retrospect, do you think it would have
- been a better idea to get a Subpoena?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for
- 4 speculation.
- You can answer, if you can answer the
- 6 question.
- THE WITNESS: I had no reason to believe
- 8 that she was a photo journalist. And I had no
- 9 information about the Privacy Protection Act. I
- $^{10}$  got -- again, a search warrant is the route I -- I
- 11 took.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 13 Q. But now that you have knowledge about the
- Privacy Protection Act, do you think it would have
- been a safer route to get a Subpoena?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for
- speculation.
- THE WITNESS: Again, I would not have
- 19 known that would have been a safer route or not. I
- would have done what I had done, to get a search
- <sup>21</sup> warrant.
- BY MR. LIGHT:

- 1 Q. In your search warrant affidavit --
- unfortunately, I don't have a clean copy of this.
- 3 This is the search warrant attachment A that I'm going
- 4 to reference. I can show it to you.
- In this document you list items that
- 6 you're searching for as instructional material used in
- 7 the operation of these specific computer hardware and
- 8 software programs used with these computers.
- 9 Why were you looking for instructional
- 10 material?
- MS. WETZLER: I'm going to object. If
- 12 you have a clean copy and it's something that can be
- marked and included as an exhibit --
- MS. MOSHMAN: We can use that. The
- $^{15}$  notation on the bottom isn't anything -- it's just --
- 16 right? I mean --
- MR. LIGHT: Well, unfortunately, I don't
- have a clean copy of this. I know we could probably
- just make one by photocopying the top portion of it.
- MS. WETZLER: Okay. I'd prefer that we
- do that than show him something that has other --
- MR. LIGHT: Okay. Do you have a photo

- 1 copier that you can do that?
- MS. WETZLER: We can do that. Can we go
- <sup>3</sup> off the record?
- 4 MR. LIGHT: Yes.
- 5 (Thereupon, a brief recess was taken.)
- 6 (Thereupon, Antignano Deposition Exhibit
- Number 3 was marked for identification.)
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 9 Q. Drawing your attention to search warrant
- attachment A, you requested in the search warrant any
- and all computer hardware and software that is used
- with the operation of these computers, to view or
- create data; and any and all instructional material
- used in the operation of these specific computer
- hardware and software programs used with these
- computers.
- Why were you requesting instructional
- 18 material?
- A. Each -- each -- to -- each -- each
- computer operates individually. So some software,
- some computers, operate differently. And these would
- 22 assist the CART individuals from the FBI -- if they

- seize or take the computers, this may help them in
- easily going through the computer, if necessary.
- Q. Why did you request cell phones?
- A. Because, again, I'm not sure in respect
- 5 to how the -- the video -- if she's using video or the
- 6 camera in the event, she can take those particular
- 7 photos and download to her camera and then destroy the
- 8 rest of the evidence without me realizing it.
- 9 Q. Did you have any reason to believe that
- 10 Laura Sennett had destroyed any of the evidence?
- A. I have no idea what she might have done
- 12 with it.
- Q. Why did you request a personal digital
- 14 assistant?
- A. Anything that was electronic, any device
- we were looking for that can hold any type of digital
- media. So if any on this thing refers to digital
- media, that's what we're looking for.
- 19 Q. Why were you requesting a beret, black
- combat military style boots, a backpack or
- 21 identifiable clothing?
- A. Well, these are the clothing that was

- observed on the video. And if she said that was not
- her on the video, I would use that as evidence as
- 3 items that were recovered from her.
- Q. Did Laura Sennett ever claim that it was
- 5 not her on the video?
- A. She -- after we -- we interviewed her.
- <sup>7</sup> She told us that was her on the video. But in the off
- $^8$  chance if she didn't tell us that, we would use that
- g as saying these are the items recovered; based on the
- items we recovered, that was her on the video.
- Q. Why were you looking for gunpowder?
- A. Smoke generating devices were used in the
- event at the Four Seasons. Again, she could assist in
- the manufacturing of those smoke generating devices.
- So that's the reason why the black powder was -- flash
- powder -- was placed in there.
- Q. What, if any, evidence did you have that
- 18 Laura Sennett had assisted in the manufacturing of an
- explosive device?
- A. I -- at the time I had no evidence to --
- to believe that she did. However, it's possible that
- she could have assisted them in making these devices.

- 1 So that's why that was placed in the search warrant.
- Q. So it's because it was possible you
- 3 placed it in the search warrant?
- 4 A. It's --
- MS. WETZLER: Objection to the
- 6 characterization.
- Go ahead.
- THE WITNESS: It's possible she could
- 9 have been, you know, involved in the whole entire
- thing. Again, she could have assisted or possibly
- helped in manufacturing these smoke generating
- devices, absolutely.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Did you have probable cause to believe
- that she assisted in the manufacturing of --
- MS. WETZLER: Objection.
- MR. LIGHT: -- the explosive device?
- MS. WETZLER: I'm sorry to interrupt you.
- Objection, calls for speculation,
- calls for a legal conclusion and calls for expert
- testimony.
- THE WITNESS: I was trying to establish

- if, again, she was involved in assisting in
- 2 manufacturing these devices. And that was why it was
- 3 placed in the search warrant. If I found these -- if
- 4 I located these devices inside the residence and it
- was not there, then I'd have to go back and get an
- 6 additional search warrant to do this.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Do you understand the difference between
- <sup>9</sup> a possibility and probable cause?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: Yeah. Again, I -- the
- search warrant was to establish probable cause that
- the crime was committed. I believe that these devices
- or items could have been used at the -- at the -- at
- the Four Seasons Hotel.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Why does attachment A include hobby cord
- as one of the items you were looking for?
- 19 A. These -- hobby cord that could have put
- the devices together. I'm not -- to put the devices
- together.
- Q. How is hobby cord used to put devices

- 1 together?
- 2 A. I am not an expert in explosive devices.
- 3 This is the information that was directed to me to
- 4 place in if we were looking for any type of smoke
- 5 generating devices.
- 6 Q. Did you consult with somebody who is an
- 7 expert in explosive devices before preparing this
- 8 affidavit?
- 9 A. I spoke to someone in reference to how
- these devices could be made.
- Q. And what was that person's name?
- A. I don't recall the person who I spoke to.
- 13 It was one of the EOD guys.
- 14 Q. What was the substance of that
- 15 conversation?
- A. How would these devices be made, what can
- they use and what -- what kind of material could be
- $^{18}$  used.
- 19 Q. Did that expert review the video of the
- 20 Four Seasons Hotel?
- A. I don't believe so.
- Q. Did you speak to Laura Sennett during the

- 1 execution of the search warrant?
- A. Yes.
- Q. What did you say to her?
- $^4$  A. Again, I identified who I was. I told
- 5 her why we were there. And I told her what we were
- 6 looking for.
- Q. Was there anything else you said?
- A. Not that I can recall.
- $^{9}$  Q. What can you recall that she said to you?
- A. Again, we -- it was just in general
- terms, this is why we're here, are you willing to
- cooperate. She says I'll cooperate with you.
- Q. Did you see any of the other agents
- speaking to Laura Sennett during the execution of the
- 15 search warrant?
- A. I'm sure other agents were talking to
- $^{17}$  her.
- Q. Did you see any?
- A. I believe, yes, maybe other agents were
- talking to her.
- 21 Q. If you can recall, what were the other
- agents saying to her?

- 1 A. That I don't recall.
- Q. Were particular agents designated to
- 3 speak to Miss Sennett?
- A. I said I was the lead investigator to
- 5 interview her. No one -- no one was prevented not to
- talk to her, if that's what you're asking me.
- 7 Q. At any point did you ask Laura Sennett
- 8 whether she would voluntarily turn over the
- 9 photographs that she had?
- 10 A. I indicated to her that -- what we
- looking for and we did not want to take any of the
- property that belonged to someone else. So I asked
- 13 her what -- I told her what we were looking for and
- she indicated where it could be.
- Q. What of her property did she refer to?
- A. The computer that was in her room and the
- hard drive and other digital media inside her bedroom,
- 18 I believe.
- Q. Were any other items taken from her
- house?
- A. Her son's computer.
- Q. Why was her son's computer taken?

- 1 A. His computer had four or five hard
- drives, large hard drives. It's a possibility that
- 3 the photos that we were looking for, the video that we
- were looking for, could have been within her son's
- 5 computer.
- Q. I'm sorry, maybe you can clarify for me.
- 7 I thought you were asking her what her property was so
- 8 that you didn't take somebody else's property.
- 9 MS. WETZLER: Objection to the
- 10 characterization.
- THE WITNESS: Let me clarify. We were
- 12 looking for -- do you mind? Sorry.
- MS. WETZLER: Answer the question that he
- asked you. So -- can you read back the question,
- 15 please?
- 16 (The record was read as requested.)
- MS. WETZLER: Then I objected.
- THE WITNESS: The issue was whether she's
- telling us the truth or not. So what we decided to do
- was take her -- obviously, her property. But I don't
- 21 know if she's actually telling me the truth that the
- items are on her computer, so we took her son's

- 1 computer because of the large storage of hard drive
- that guided me there.
- Her daughter's computer was left
- behind and the other gentleman's computer was left
- behind -- was left behind because we decided not
- 6 to take those, even though they could have
- 7 possibly been in those also.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 9 Q. Why did you decide not to take those?
- 10 A. We -- we just decided not to take -- just
- because the -- her computer we believed it could be on
- and her son's. We just decided to leave hers
- behind -- theirs behind.
- 14 Q. If you know, who seized the property from
- 15 her house?
- 16 A. The computers were taken by the FBI's
- 17 CART team. And I believe the seizing agent for the
- 18 FBI was Charles Bartenfeld.
- 19 Q. Do you know where the evidence was taken
- 20 to immediately after it was seized?
- 21 A. Back to the Washington field office, the
- 22 FBI.

- 1 Q. What, if any, tests were performed on the
- 2 computers that were seized?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, lack of personal
- 4 knowledge, lack of foundation.
- 5 THE WITNESS: I know forensic tests were
- done on it, but that's all I can tell you.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. What do forensic tests involve?
- 9 A. Removal of the hard drive and extract
- anything that's on there.
- 11 Q. Have you personally seen what was on the
- 12 hard drive?
- 13 A. I went over to the CART people and had an
- opportunity to look at the computer.
- 15 Q. I'm sorry, you did or you did not?
- 16 A. I did.
- Q. You did. And what, if anything, did you
- <sup>18</sup> see?
- A. Photographs, porn.
- Q. Did you see any photographs relating to
- the Four Seasons?
- A. I did not see any photographs relating to

- the Four Seasons.
- Q. Do you know how long the items were
- 3 retained at the FBI field office?
- A. I -- I do not know how long they were
- 5 retained. I gave up the case a month later. I was
- 6 not the case agent after that.
- MS. WETZLER: Did you say you do know or
- 9 you do not know?
- 9 THE WITNESS: I do not know. I was not
- the case agent after a month or two, or a month later.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Who was the case agent after that?
- A. Angela Sercer.
- Q. While you were still the case agent, were
- tests still being performed on the computers?
- A. CART still had the computers, running
- their forensics on it.
- 18 O. So over a month later CART was still
- 19 running their forensics?
- A. As far as I know.
- Q. Did you ever have an opportunity to
- 22 interview Miss Sennett?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. Where did the interview take place?
- A. At the Arlington County Police
- Department.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Who participated in the interview?
- A. Myself, Agent Kimberly Johnson and then
- Detective Jason Bryk.
- Q. Were all three of you there during the
- 9 entire time?
- 10 A. I believe initially it was me and Johnson
- and then it was me and Bryk.
- Q. Was there ever a time that you, Johnson
- and Bryk were all in the room?
- A. May have been.
- 15 Q. If you know, why was Detective Bryk
- 16 involved?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for
- 18 speculation.
- THE WITNESS: He's with the Arlington
- 20 County Police Department and it was their police
- 21 station. They allowed us to use the room. He was
- there for assistance, if we needed to use the

- <sup>1</sup> facilities.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Do you know if Detective Bryk is part of
- 4 the joint terrorism task force?
- A. At the time he was not.
- Q. Was Detective Bryk involved in the
- 7 investigation?
- A. He was not involved in the investigation.
- 9 Q. How long did the interview last?
- 10 A. Two, two-and-a-half hours, maybe, maybe a
- 11 little bit longer.
- 12 Q. How did you arrive at the station?
- A. We drove in Detective Bryk's vehicle.
- Q. While you were in Detective Bryk's
- vehicle did you speak to him about the case?
- 16 A. I don't recall speaking to him about the
- 17 case.
- Q. What was your role during the interview?
- 19 A. The lead investigator.
- Q. What does a lead investigator do?
- A. This case was assigned to me, so my
- responsibility was to interview Miss Sennett.

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1	Q.	What happens during an interview?
2		MS. WETZLER: Objection, vague.
3		THE WITNESS: Solicit responses, I guess.
4		BY MR. LIGHT:
5	Q.	So you were the lead questioner?
6	Α.	Yes.
7	Q.	How would you describe Miss Sennett's
8	demeanor dur	ing the interview?
9	Α.	Calm.
10	Q.	Was she cooperative?
11	Α.	For the most part.
12	Q.	Was there any part that she was not
13	cooperative	for?
14	Α.	Yeah, when I asked her if she knew anyone
15	on the video	and she said only Luke Kuhn initially.
16	Q.	But you didn't believe her?
17	Α.	No, absolutely not.
18	Q.	Why did you not believe her?
19	Α.	You don't associate with these people for
20	years and th	en all of a sudden not know who these 20
21	individuals :	may be.
22	Q.	How do you know that Miss Sennett was

- associating with these individuals for years?
- A. Well, again, my background on her was
- when I found those two YouTube videos, they're two
- 4 years old, two years old with a large group of
- 5 individuals in front of the FBI and then protesting or
- 6 in front of the Scientology. She knows these
- individuals. She's associated with them for, I'm
- 8 sure, a couple of years, if not longer. So she had to
- 9 know the individuals who were in the group.
- Q. When you say those individuals, are you
- 11 referring to the people that were -- that you were not
- able to identify in the video or were you referring to
- 13 Luke and Jeff?
- A. No, all of the people in the video.
- Q. All of the people. So it's your belief
- that she knew all of the people in the video?
- 17 A. If not every single one of them.
- 18 Absolutely.
- 19 Q. And it's your belief that the same people
- that were in that video were also in the Scientology
- 21 video?
- A. I believe that some of the people that

- were in the FBI video, in front of the FBI video, were
- possibly the same people at the Four Seasons Hotel.
- Q. And what is your belief based on?
- A. Some people match some of the physical
- 5 description in the Four Seasons Hotel as they match
- 6 the same physical description in the FBI's video.
- Q. Okay. Could you give me the physical
- 8 descriptions of those people that matched?
- 9 A. There was a white male, shoulder length
- hair, looking in his early 20s, matching the same
- 11 physical description as the person in that video.
- Q. Anybody else?
- A. Another white male with brown hair,
- 14 five-ten, five-eleven.
- 15 Q. Matching that description that could be
- 16 me.
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, move to strike.
- 18 It's argumentative.
- MR. LIGHT: Fine.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. So you've described two white males.
- 22 Anybody else?

- A. And Luke Kuhn and Jeffery Lebow.
- Q. So that's four. Anybody else?
- A. Not that I can recall.
- Q. But based on the match between these four
- 5 individuals, you concluded that Laura Sennett knew all
- 6 15 to 20 individuals?
- 7 MS. WETZLER: Objection to the
- 8 characterization of prior testimony.
- 9 THE WITNESS: I believe she knew everyone
- in that video.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 12 Q. And that was based on?
- A. Just, again, someone who associates
- themself with these groups, these individuals who
- congregate together, who hang out together, work
- together, live together, whatever you want to call it.
- $^{17}$  They all know each other. And I'm sure she knew a lot
- more of the individuals in the video. There's no
- doubt in my mind.
- Q. How are you sure about that?
- A. Again, she associates with these
- 22 individuals. She runs around with the same

- individuals. She communicates with them for years.
- You cannot tell me she doesn't know more than two
- 3 people in that video.
- 4 Q. What's your evidence that she's been
- 5 communicating with them for years?
- A. Again --
- MS. WETZLER: Objection to the --
- 8 objection to the characterization of evidence.
- You can answer the question.
- THE WITNESS: Again, the videos on
- 11 YouTube, they're a year or two years old. Same
- individuals she's associated with are the same
- individuals at the Four Seasons Hotel. She knew
- almost everyone, if not everyone, in that video.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Was there anything besides the YouTube
- videos that you relied on as evidence in making that
- statement that she associated with these individuals?
- A. All I need to do is look at those videos
- and there's no doubt in my mind she knows every single
- one of them.
- Q. Is it a crime to lie to a police officer?

- MS. WETZLER: Objection, legal
- conclusion, expert testimony.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- <sup>5</sup> Q. If somebody had information about the
- 6 commission of a crime and they withheld that, would
- 7 that constitute obstruction of justice?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for
- 9 speculation, calls for a legal conclusion, calls for
- 10 expert testimony.
- 11 THE WITNESS: In that case I would defer
- to the U.S. Attorney to see if the person actually
- lied to us and if we could go forward with that.
- 14 BY MR. LIGHT:
- Do you believe that Miss Sennett lied to
- 16 you?
- A. Absolutely.
- 18 O. What did she lie about?
- A. Knowing the people on the video.
- Q. Did you refer to the U.S. Attorney for
- 21 prosecution of Miss Sennett's case?
- A. I gave up the case a month-and-a-half

- later, so I don't know what came -- what transpired
- <sup>2</sup> after that.
- Q. Did you ever communicate with any U.S.
- 4 Attorney that you thought Miss Sennett should be
- <sup>5</sup> prosecuted?
- A. Again, I gave up the case a
- month-and-a-half after I did the search warrant.
- Q. Prior to giving up the case?
- 9 A. Everyone on the video was a suspect, so
- if -- if there was a potential to be prosecuted, the
- answer would be okay, it would be yes.
- Q. Why wasn't Miss Sennett prosecuted?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection. I'm going to
- instruct the witness not to answer insofar as it
- requires revealing any deliberations, invoking the
- deliberative process privilege, also, attorney/client
- communications, attorney work product.
- 18 BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Do you believe Miss Sennett should have
- 20 been prosecuted?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for
- speculation, relevance.

- But go ahead.
- THE WITNESS: That's not for me to say.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. So you have no opinion?
- $^{5}$  A. No, I investigated and I rely on U.S.
- 6 Attorneys to make that decision.
- Q. So if the U.S. Attorney decided not to
- 9 prosecute Miss Sennett, that would satisfy you?
- MS. WETZLER: Same objections.
- THE WITNESS: Again, I would refer to the
- U.S. Attorney to make that decision.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. How would you compare Miss Sennett's
- 14 reaction during the interview to a typical person that
- you interview as a suspect?
- 16 A. Everybody acts differently. I mean, I
- don't know. Everyone you talk to has different
- personalities when you interview them.
- 19 Q. During the interview did you ask
- Miss Sennett about her connection to the ALF?
- A. I don't believe I recall -- I don't
- recall asking her about the ALF.

- 1 Q. Do you recall asking her about the ELF?
- A. I don't recall asking her about the ELF.
- Q. Is there some reason that you would not
- 4 have asked her about the ELF?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for
- 6 speculation.
- 7 THE WITNESS: Again, I don't -- I don't
- 8 recall asking her those -- her about the ELF.
- 9 BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. When you say you don't recall, do you
- mean that you don't know whether or not you did or you
- 12 did not ask her?
- 13 A. Like I said, I don't recall asking her
- about the ELF.
- 15 Q. Did you ask Miss Sennett -- do you recall
- asking Miss Sennett anything about animal rights
- 17 activists?
- A. I don't -- I don't recall asking her
- about animal rights. Again, I was -- we -- most
- of our discussion was about the video and if she knew
- 21 anyone within the video.
- Q. For how much of the two-and-a-half hours

- were you discussing the video?
- A. Ouite a bit.
- 3
  Q. More than half?
- A. Probably.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. How many times did you play the video for
- 6 her?
- A. A couple of times.
- Q. Aside from talking about the video, what
- 9 else did you discuss?
- 10 A. Like I said, the majority of stuff we
- 11 talked about was the video. Let me -- I want to
- 12 clarify. Can I clarify something? The part about
- animal rights and -- or the earth liberation fund, I
- mean, that was -- correction -- that was approached.
- What I'm saying is, yeah, all that was
- intertwined. We talked about why the group was there,
- why they were protesting. So that's one thing I want
- to clarify.
- So she knew why she was being interviewed
- in respect what the group was doing and what they were
- 21 protesting.
- Q. What did she say they were protesting?

- A. They were protesting the people at the
- hotel. She knew what group was meeting at the hotel.
- Q. Did the group have a name?
- A. The IMF.
- $^{5}$  Q. There was a group named IMF?
- A. Well, the delegates from the IMF were
- 7 staying at the hotel.
- Q. The activists that were protesting at the
- 9 hotel, did that group have a name?
- 10 A. I associate them with the ELF or --
- because of IMF being there, I associated them with
- 12 ELF.
- 13 Q. Is that what Miss Sennett told you?
- 14 A. I don't recall if she said that or not.
- Q. Did Miss Sennett say anything about the
- 16 ELF?
- A. I don't recall if she said something
- about the ELF.
- 19 Q. Why did Miss Sennett say that people were
- 20 protesting there?
- A. I believe protesting the delegates from
- the IMF that were being -- that were -- were there.

- Q. Did she say why they were protesting the
- <sup>2</sup> delegates?
- A. I don't specifically recall why she said
- 4 they were protesting the delegates.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. What else was discussed with
- 6 Miss Sennett?
- A. I don't know. We talked about a bunch of
- 8 things. Our primary discussion was the video, who she
- 9 knew. We talked about Luke Kuhn and how she knew him.
- And she talked about Lebow and how she knew him.
- 11 Q. How did she say she knew Luke?
- 12 A. If I recall, she said she's known him for
- some time. Luke shows up at all the events. Pick a
- protest, you'll find Luke.
- 15 Q. I'm sorry, that's what she said?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection --
- THE WITNESS: Yeah.
- 18 MS. WETZLER: -- to the characterization
- of the prior testimony. Reformulate the question.
- 20 BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. I just wanted to be clear. You were just
- reciting what she had told you.

- MS. WETZLER: Objection to the
- <sup>2</sup> characterization.
- Re-ask the question.
- MR. LIGHT: Okay.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Did Miss Sennett say how she knew Luke?
- MS. WETZLER: Asked and answered.
- 8 THE WITNESS: She said she's known him
- 9 for years, known him for a long time.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 11 Q. Did she say how she's known Jeff Lebow?
- 12 A. I think she characterized him the same
- way, she's known him for years.
- Q. Was it Miss Sennett that said go to a
- protest and Luke will be there or is that your
- 16 characterization?
- A. I think it's more -- I believe it's more
- 18 her characterization.
- Q. Okay. Did Miss Sennett say how many
- years she's known Luke?
- A. I don't recall if she said in years.
- 22 Several years, maybe.

- 1 Q. Do you recall how many years she said
- she's known Jeff?
- A. I think several years.
- Q. Do you know an individual by the name of
- 5 Mark Train?
- $^6$  A. That name does not sound familiar to me.
- Q. Are you familiar with a website called
- 8 IndyMedia?
- 9 A. Yes.
- Q. Have you visited that site?
- 11 A. Yes.
- Q. Could you describe what that site is?
- A. It's a group used by individual activists
- to support animal rights or the liberation front.
- 15 It's a social network.
- Q. Do you know whether anything about the
- Four Seasons Hotel was posted on IndyMedia?
- A. To the best of my knowledge, I don't
- 19 recall anything posted on that site.
- Q. Did you visit the IndyMedia site to
- 21 attempt to learn whether anything about the Four
- Seasons Hotel had been posted?

- A. I didn't. To the best of my knowledge, I
- did not recall -- I did not visit that site.
- Q. Do you know of anybody else who visited
- 4 that site in connection with investigating the Four
- 5 Seasons Hotel?
- A. I'm not aware of anyone that may have
- 7 visited that site.
- Q. Do you regularly monitor the website?
- 9 A. I no longer do that, so I don't monitor.
- 10 I -- I do not monitor that site.
- 11 Q. At some point had you monitored that
- website?
- A. I did not monitor that site. I'm aware
- of it, but didn't monitor it.
- Do you know what Adam Ortberg looks like?
- A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Did you see him in the video of the Four
- 18 Seasons Hotel?
- 19 A. I did not see him in the video. To the
- 20 best of my knowledge, I did not see him in the video.
- Q. You did see Laura Sennett in the video,
- 22 correct?

- A. Correct.
- 2 Q. And how did you recognize Laura Sennett
- 3 in the video?
- A. Through the -- you know -- the clothing
- she was wearing, the jacket, the boots, the beret.
- Q. Were you able to see any of her facial
- 7 features in the video?
- A. I guess a side view.
- 9 Q. When you were searching YouTube, were you
- doing that by yourself?
- 11 A. The searches I had done by myself.
- 12 Q. So you didn't have a reliable source with
- you while you were monitoring -- while you were
- searching videos?
- A. That's correct.
- Q. Did you at any point show any of the
- 17 YouTube videos to your reliable sources?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. So you were able to identify Laura
- 20 Sennett in the video yourself?
- A. No. Once I established a name, I
- obtained a Virginia Department of Motor vehicles

- photograph and used that to assist to identify her.
- Q. Do you know how old the photograph was?
- A. I don't recall how old it was.
- Q. Do you believe that Laura Sennett is an
- 5 anarchist?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection,
- 7 characterization, calls for speculation.
- 8 THE WITNESS: I do believe she's like
- 9 minded like anarchists. I believe she associates
- herself with them, yes.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 12 Q. And what evidence are you basing that
- opinion on?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection,
- 15 characterization.
- THE WITNESS: Again, all the people she
- associates with. Everyone in that video, particularly
- individuals like Luke Kuhn and Jeffery Lebow, who have
- been known to show up at violent protests, such as
- this one, I believe she's like minded just like the
- group. She's absolutely no different than they are.
- BY MR. LIGHT:

- 1 Q. Do you know how many protests
- Miss Sennett has been at with these like minded
- 3 individuals?
- A. I'm sure quite a bit.
- Dut you've never seen her personally at
- 6 these protests?
- MS. WETZLER: Asked and answered.
- THE WITNESS: I personally have not seen
- 9 her; but based on the videos and the videos I
- 10 recovered and the interview with her, I believe so.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. When you say based on the videos, you
- mean the two videos?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. When you surveil a protest, how do you
- typically find out about the protest occurring?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection. I instruct the
- witness that if it goes to the sources or methods that
- are used in following investigations, he shouldn't
- answer that aspect of the question pursuant to the law
- 21 enforcement privilege.
- THE WITNESS: Sometimes it can be an

- 1 E-mail. Sometimes it could be -- well, E-mail or word
- we get from other individuals.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Are you on the mailing list for any
- 5 political groups?
- A. Myself personally, no.
- Q. As of September 2008, were you on the
- mailing list of any political groups?
- 9 A. No, I'm not on any mailing groups.
- 10 O. The individual that's described as
- 11 reliable source number one in your affidavit for
- search, how did you meet that individual?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection. Pursuant to the
- confidential informant privilege he is instructed not
- to provide anything that would tend to reveal the
- 16 identity of the confidential source.
- 17 BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. You've received -- you said you've
- received training in countering domestic terrorism; is
- 20 that correct?
- A. I've attended some training, some
- seminars.

- Q. What are you taught to look for?
- A. Behavior when it comes to groups; how
- they're acting; how they're -- what they're wearing;
- 4 are they trying to disguise their identity, that kind
- <sup>5</sup> of training.
- 6 Q. How do you determine whether somebody is
- 7 an anarchist?
- 8 A. By the potential violent behavior, by
- 9 their -- by their potential violent behavior.
- Q. Can somebody be an anarchist but not
- involved in illegal activity?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for
- speculation, legal conclusion, expert testimony.
- THE WITNESS: You're asking me what do I
- 15 think?
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 17 Q. Yes.
- MS. WETZLER: Same objection.
- THE WITNESS: It would be extremely
- 20 difficult -- I think it would be difficult to be an
- 21 anarchist and not be involved in some type of violent
- <sup>22</sup> activity.

- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 2 Q. You've said that Miss Sennett associates
- with like minded individuals. What do you mean by
- 4 associate?
- 5 A. People who have the same beliefs. People
- 6 who despise their government. People who are against
- 7 the -- the treatment of animals when it comes to --
- for laboratories. Those individuals who have that
- 9 kind of mindset.
- I believe she's like that, who want to
- commit some type of violent act, I believe she's
- 12 part -- they have the same mindset as they are (sic).
- Q. What do you mean when you say she
- associates with them?
- A. She communicates with them. She hangs --
- works -- not works with them -- communicates with
- them, hangs around with them. That's what I mean by
- associated with them. She knows them. She knows
- their lifestyle. She has, maybe, a similar lifestyle
- with respect to who they are.
- Q. What about her lifestyle is similar to
- these like minded individuals?

- A. Well, I'm not -- I mean, her -- her -- my
- belief is her behavior as they are. The events that
- occurred at the Four Seasons, I believe that's the
- same behavior that, I believe, she has; maybe not to
- 5 that specific level, but similar to theirs.
- Q. What -- what specifically about her
- 7 lifestyle makes her similar to these like minded
- 8 individuals?
- 9 A. Well, one -- I'm not -- one thing is if
- she's -- if someone is a vegan, I'm not saying she is,
- but she could also be a vegan like they are, you know,
- who are against animal protests or animal research or
- who won't eat meat and stuff like that.
- Q. So is it suspicious that somebody is a
- 15 vegan?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. Do you know what jurisdiction Luke Kuhn's
- 18 house is in?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for a
- legal conclusion.
- THE WITNESS: I think it's Montgomery
- 22 County.

- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Do you know why the MPD was involved in
- 3 conducting the search on the house then?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for
- 5 speculation.
- THE WITNESS: Because the initial
- incident happened in Washington, D.C.
- 8 BY MR. LIGHT:
- 9 Q. Why did -- excuse me -- why did you
- believe that the individuals in the video were members
- or associated with the ELF?
- A. Again, I can identify Luke Kuhn, Jeffery
- 13 Lebow and, if I recall, when I interviewed the night
- manager at the Four Seasons Hotel, he indicated they
- were chanting IMF.
- 16 Q. Are all protests of the IMF linked to
- 17 ELF?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, lack of personal
- 19 knowledge.
- THE WITNESS: Some of the protests, if
- 21 not all of them, were linked to ELF.
- BY MR. LIGHT:

- 1 Q. You said earlier that you had searched on
- YouTube for -- I don't remember exactly how you said
- 3 it, but terms like Washington, D.C. and protest.
- Do you recall about how many videos you
- 5 looked at?
- 6 A. Several.
- Q. More than ten?
- A. Possibly.
- 9 Q. More than 100?
- 10 A. I don't know exactly how many.
- 11 Q. Do you recall if it was more or less than
- 12 100?
- 13 A. It could have been more or less than 100.
- 14 Q. More or less than 1,000?
- 15 A. I don't believe I looked at 1,000 videos.
- 16 Q. So somewhere between 10 and 1,000?
- A. Again, I don't know how many videos I
- might have looked at. Several videos.
- 19 Q. If you know, does the joint terrorism
- task force have jurisdiction to arrest Luke Kuhn?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection, calls for a
- legal conclusion, calls for expert testimony.

- Go ahead.
- THE WITNESS: If federal charges were
- 3 placed on him, yes.
- 4 BY MR. LIGHT:
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Would the JTTF have jurisdiction to
- 6 arrest Jeff Lebow?
- MS. WETZLER: Same standing objection to
- $^8$  the last one.
- 9 THE WITNESS: If charges were placed on
- 10 him, yes.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- 12 Q. In the videos you were looking at on
- 13 YouTube, did you ever come across any where you saw
- Luke or Jeff Lebow but you did not see Miss Sennett?
- A. I don't recall.
- Q. Did you ever search for the name Laura
- 17 Sennett in the FBI central records system?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. And what did you find?
- MS. WETZLER: Instructing the witness
- only to testify to any information that was found
- that's not classified in nature.

- THE WITNESS: Then I can't, because I
- don't recall whether it was classified or not.
- MS. WETZLER: Okay.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Do you know whether the investigation is
- 6 still pending?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection. Can you clarify
- 8 what investigation?
- 9 MR. LIGHT: The investigation into what
- 10 happened at the Four Seasons Hotel.
- THE WITNESS: To the best of my
- 12 knowledge, I believe the case was closed.
- BY MR. LIGHT:
- Q. Was it closed while you were still the
- 15 agent?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. Do you know whether any grand juries were
- convened in connection with the investigation?
- MS. WETZLER: Objection. The witness is
- instructed that he's not at liberty to testify to
- 21 anything that would reveal the scope and thrust of a
- grand jury investigation pursuant to Federal Rules of

- 1 Criminal Procedure 6-E.
- MR. LIGHT: Okay. I think that's all our
- 3 questions.
- MS. WETZLER: I'd like to take about a 15
- or 20 minute recess.
- 6 MR. LIGHT: Okay. Sure.
- MS. WETZLER: Is that all right with you?
- MR. LIGHT: Sure.
- 9 (Thereupon, a brief recess was taken.)
- 10 EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR THE DEFENDANTS
- BY MS. WETZLER:
- 12 Q. Detective Antignano, I'm going to ask you
- 13 a few questions.
- A. Okay.
- 15 Q. Do you recall during the direct
- examination you were asked about the crimes that you
- 17 listed in the affidavit for the search warrant?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. I'm showing you what's been marked as
- 20 Antignano Exhibit 2.
- 21 A. Okay.
- Q. If you could please turn to page three.

- Do you see in the final paragraph of the
- affidavit any crimes that are listed there?
- A. Manufacture, possession, use of fire
- 4 bombs or explosive material.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Are there others listed?
- A. Amended and injuries, et cetera, and
- property, monuments, in violation of 18.2-137 of the
- 8 1950 Code of Virginia and destruction -- above that
- 9 destruction dwelling of a house (sic), et cetera.
- Q. Okay. And you testified earlier you did
- 11 not leave -- you did not include conspiracy there; is
- 12 that right?
- A. Correct.
- Q. Why did you not include conspiracy in the
- list of crimes that you listed here?
- A. Because these are just the underlying
- charges that we looked at into this case, the
- destruction of property and potential manufacturing of
- explosive devices. Conspiracy, we -- is an additional
- charge we could have requested if -- once we can prove
- there was a conspiracy, we had information to believe.
- Q. What -- what state were you executing

- this warrant in?
- A. Virginia.
- Q. And is it typical that you would list the
- 4 crimes of the state in which you're executing a search
- 5 warrant in a search warrant affidavit?
- A. I believe so.
- 7 Q. Have you done that before?
- 8 A. This was the first time.
- 9 Q. During the time that you were
- investigating anarchist groups, the ELF, the ALF,
- others like that, did you consider the clothing that
- individuals were wearing as being significant to those
- investigations?
- A. Yes, ma'am.
- Q. And why is that?
- 16 A. The clothing is -- is used typically to
- intimidate individuals. If you show up at a protest
- wearing black clothing, black jackets, black boots or
- black hat or a hood, it's used to intimidate the group
- you're trying to intimidate. I mean, the group that
- you're protesting against.
- It's used for intimidation.

- 1 Q. Do you recall being asked during the
- direct portion of this deposition whether you spoke
- with anyone at the Four Seasons Hotel in connection
- with your investigation?
- 5 A. Yes.
- Q. Who did you speak to at the hotel?
- 7 A. The night manager and then the security
- 8 director.
- 9 Q. Turning your attention back to Exhibit 2,
- which is the affidavit for the search warrant --
- 11 A. Um-hmm (affirmative).
- Q. -- I'd like to direct your attention to
- the third paragraph, the second to last sentence of
- that paragraph, which says the Four Seasons Hotel
- management staff estimated the damage at over
- \$200,000.
- 17 Is that a correct statement, to the best
- of your knowledge, of the amount of damage that
- occurred at the hotel?
- A. To the best of my knowledge, that's a
- 21 correct statement.
- Q. Okay. If you stated something different

- today on the record, which statement do you believe is
- 2 accurate?
- A. I believe this one is more accurate, just
- because of the fact when I remember talking to the
- 5 night -- correction -- the security director, one of
- 6 the statues that was damaged was a priceless -- not --
- <sup>7</sup> I say priceless, but a rare work of art that they had
- at the hotel. And it cost several thousands of
- 9 dollars to have it restored.
- 10 Q. I'm going to ask the Court Reporter to
- 11 read back two questions.
- MS. WETZLER: Were you able to mark the
- questions that I had asked? We can go back. The
- 14 first question is -- if you can turn back to those
- questions, please, and read back the question that
- started something along the lines of does knowing
- somebody. Can you read that back, please?
- 18 (The record was read as requested.)
- MS. WETZLER: Thank you. That's the
- question I wanted to focus on.
- BY MS. WETZLER:
- Q. When you were asked that question, what

- did you understand the word knowing to mean? When you
- were asked does knowing somebody who was a like
- minded -- excuse me, does knowing somebody who is a
- $^4$  member of the ELF make you a like minded individual,
- what did you understand the word knowing to mean?
- A. Knowing that -- knowing that person
- 7 personally, you know, personal contact with that
- individual, you know, knowing for a long period of
- 9 time. That's what I meant by knowing them.
- MS. WETZLER: And can you go on to the
- 11 next question that came right after that, please.
- 12 (The record was read as requested.)
- BY MS. WETZLER:
- Q. What did you understand the word no to
- mean there?
- A. I interpreted the question -- interpreted
- the question as do I personally know someone in my
- personal life. That's the way I interpreted the
- 19 question.
- 20 Q. In other words, personal life versus your
- 21 professional life?
- 22 A. Yeah, my personal life, like my family,

- my cousins, uncles, whoever.
- Q. How many times did you conduct physical
- 3 surveillance on Laura Sennett's house prior to
- 4 executing a search warrant?
- 5 A. Two, maybe three, times.
- Q. Okay. Were there any other investigative
- techniques that you used, other than the ones that
- 8 we've discussed here today, that you recall?
- 9 A. Yes, we followed her from her residence
- when she left, followed her into D.C. We also did a
- trash cover at her residence.
- 12 Q. You referenced using an Accurint data
- base that merged with LexisNexis.
- A. Right.
- Do you recall seeing an occupation listed
- 16 for Laura Sennett on that data base?
- 17 A. Either domestic housewife or domestic
- engineer.
- 19 Q. You remember it was something like that?
- A. Some words to that effect.
- Q. And did you look at that prior to
- executing the search warrant?

Page 141 1 I saw that prior to executing the search A. 2 warrant. 3 MS. WETZLER: I don't have anything 4 further at this time. 5 MR. LIGHT: Nothing further. MS. WETZLER: We'll read and sign. 7 (Thereupon, signature having not been waived, at 2:40 p.m. the deposition concluded.) 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22

	Page 142			
1	CERTIFICATE OF DEPONENT			
2	I, Vincent Antignano, do hereby certify			
3	that I have read the foregoing pages, 4 through 141			
4	inclusive, which contain a correct transcript of the			
5	answers given by me to the questions propounded to me			
6	herein, except for changes, if any, duly noted on the			
7	enclosed errata sheet.			
8				
9				
10	MITTINECC			
11	WITNESS			
12				
13				
14	Sworn and subscribed to before me this			
15	day of, 2011.			
16				
17	My commission expires: Notary Public:			
18				
19				
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21				
22				

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				Page 143		
1	CASE: Sen		at Antignana			
2	DEPOSITION OF: Vincent Antignano TAKEN: March 9, 2011					
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4	PAGE LINE	ERROR	CORRECTION	REASON		
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Misty Klapper & Associates 703-780-9559

1	CERTIFICATE OF NOTARY	
2	I, MISTY KLAPPER, the officer before	
3	whom the foregoing deposition was taken, do hereby	
4	certify that the witness whose testimony appears	
5	in the foregoing deposition was duly sworn by me;	
6	that the testimony of said witness was taken by me	
7	in shorthand and thereafter reduced to typewriting	
8	by me; that said deposition is a true record of	
9	the testimony given by said witness; that I am	
10	neither counsel for, related to, nor employed by	
11	any of the parties to the action in which this	
12	deposition was taken; and, further, that I am not	
13	a relative or employee of any attorney or counsel	
14	employed by the parties hereto, nor financially or	
15	otherwise interested in the outcome of this	
16	action.	
17	Misty Klapper	
18	Notary Public in and for the Commonwealth of Virginia	
19		
20		
21		
22		